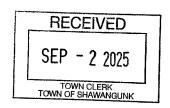
## Town of Shawangunk Zoning Board of Appeals July 16, 2025



Minutes of a Public Hearing held by the Town of Shawangunk Zoning Board of Appeals on July 16, 2025, at 7:00 PM at the Town Hall, 14 Central Avenue, Wallkill, New York, County of Ulster for the following:

Present Were: Dennis Arluck, Chairperson, Susan Wiand, Robert Wallner, Sandy Damon and Chris Budney as Members, Rich Hoyt, Esq, Town Attorney, Julie Pawson, Zoning Board Secretary, and members of the public.

The meeting was called to order at 7:00 PM. Mr. Arluck led the Zoning Board in the pledge to the flag.

Approval of Minutes: A motion was made by Robert Walner and seconded by Sandy Damon to approve the minutes of April 1, 2025. Vote: All Aye's (Present; 5 / Absent; 0)

Public Hearing: NY USLE - Area Variances for property located at Bruynswick Road.

Please see Transcription attached.

Action on requested variance required UCPB for GML review. Therefore, action tabled for August 20th meeting.

A motion was made by Mr. Walner and seconded by Mrs. Damon to continue this Public Hearing to the August 20, 2025, meeting at 7pm. Vote: All Aye's: (Present; 5 / Absent; 0)

A motion was made by Mr. Arluck and seconded by Mr. Walner to adjourn the meeting. Vote: All Aye's: (Present; 5 / Absent; 0)

Meeting Adjourned at 8:00 PM

Respectfully submitted,

Julie Pawson
Zoning Board of Appeals Secretary

1	
2	ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS PUBLIC HEARING
3	
4	
5	ZONING CODE INTERPRETATION REQUEST
6	APPEAL BY U.S. LIGHT ENERGY and
7	NY USLE BRUYNSWICK ROAD 1, LLC
8	
9	DATE: Wednesday, July 16, 2025
10	LOCATION: 14 Central Avenue Wallkill, New York 12589
11	
12	TIME: 7 p.m.
13	BOARD: Richard W. Hoyt, Esq. Chris Budney
14	Susan Wiand Sandy Damon
15	Robert Wallner Dennis Arluck, Chairman
16	BOARD SECRETARY: Julie Pawson
17	ALSO PRESENT: Ari Goldberg, Esq.
18	Mike Fingar
19	Chris Sparaco
20	AUDIENCE MEMBERS WHO SIGNED IN:
21	Joel Heier, Mario Garcia, Jay Lang, Jen Lang, Steve Landsman (EMC), Susan Tratner, Alan
22	Warshauer
23	
24	

1	
2	MR. ARLUCK: Good evening. Welcome
3	to Town of Shawangunk ZBA.
4	First, what we are going to do is
5	the approval of the minutes. Can I get a
6	motion?
7	MR. WALLNER: I'll make a motion.
8	MR. ARLUCK: Who will second?
9	MS. DAMON: I second.
10	MR. ARLUCK: Okay. Sandy Damon.
11	Let's do the agenda.
12	MS. PAWSON: On that agenda. On
13	that vote. Chris Budney?
14	MR. BUDNEY: Aye.
15	MS. PAWSON: Sue Wiand?
16	MS. WIAND: Aye.
17	MS. PAWSON: Sandy Damon?
18	MS. DAMON: Aye.
19	MS. PAWSON: Rob Wallner?
20	MR. WALLNER: Aye.
21	MS. PAWSON: Dennis Arluck?
22	MR. ARLUCK: Aye.
23	MS. PAWSON: Okay.
24	On the agenda tonight we have US

Light Energy, Brunswick Road. This is a public hearing. Owner Christopher Sparaco, applicant. This is on 2319 Brunswick Road. They are asking for a 9.6 acre variance for a large scale solar energy system.

MR. ARLUCK: At this time you can come up and you have some things that you want to give us from neighbors of the site?

MR. FINGAR: I do. I have a letter of support from a neighbor that couldn't be here, Mr. Michael Rose and his family.

So I have copies for everybody. I apologize I didn't get them sent out in advance, but I do have paper copies for everybody.

(Copy handed to all.)

MR. FINGAR: I appreciate the opportunity to be back. I know we have been at this several years, and most recently I think we went through a lot of discussion on the interpretation that was presented to us. Also, our previous

variance, which is to recap before we originally came to the Town and had a joint submission with the Planning Board and the Zoning Board and we were seeking three variances. There was one from the 50-foot vegetative buffer, one from the 50-percent coverage and one from the tree cutting restriction.

formally withdrawn that application previously. We resubmitted another application, which is before you tonight and really the purpose of this discussion. We are not seeking relief on the tree cutting restriction. We are using and relying on the interpretation that was provided to us by the Town's Code Officer. So in that, essentially, every tree on the property was considered part of this tree cutting restriction.

 $\label{eq:audience member: We can't hear} % \begin{center} \begi$ 

MR. FINGAR: I'll face this way.

2 Is this better?

3

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yes.

4

MR. FINGAR: Do you want me to

5

start from the beginning on that?

6

AUDIENCE MEMBER: Yes.

7

MR. FINGAR: So originally, almost

8

two years, two and a half years ago, we

9

originally approached the Town with a

10

plan, joint submission to the Planning

11

Board and the Zoning Board for a similar

12

project. Really, in size and shape, it is

At the time we were seeking three

13

almost identical.

14

variances from the Town in order to make

16

it work for this property. We were

17

looking for a variance for a 50-foot

18

vegetative buffer, a 50 percent lot

19

coverage, and the tree cutting restriction.

20

Since that time we withdrew that

21

application. We have done some slight

22

modifications to reduce our system size,

23

bring the fence line in a little bit. So

24

we no longer are seeking any relief from

2 | 3 |

worked with the Town engineer to make sure we are compliant with the code in the context of uses on the property. So that has also required us to shrink our system size down further. So we have no request for the variance on the 50 percent lot coverage. We have no request from the undisturbed vegetative buffer. And I'll get to that in a minute because we actually worked to exceed that in many cases.

The only relief we are seeking tonight is the variance from the current treeline restriction, as the law and as interpreted by the Town Code Officer for what that means. And that is essentially, as I understand it, limiting the clearing to ten acres for the project. We are requesting 19.6 in total to facilitate the array area itself, the access roads and basically anything that is required for the solar array itself and the operation

of the facility. And that is how we understand the code and the attempt of the Town to apply that code to the site. So the current code as interpreted, that would be ten acres that would be limited to, we are asking for relief on that to allow a total of 19.6. That is going to allow us to maximize this parcel and help the financial viability of the project long term.

So one of the things about this parcel I think is really unique and why we are seeking a variance for this in particular, it is hard to find a site that is out of view. As a developer, that focuses solely on community solar. The biggest complaint and the biggest thing that I always work through is the visual impact. It is really hard to find a site that not only has the three things I really need, which is a favorable interconnection as approved by the utility but is also out of view that is

\_

constructible, that has a landowner that wants this long-term investment on their property in the community, and that meets the actual underlying zoning. In this case, we meet the zoning for where it is allowed within the Town, but we are requesting relief on that area. So we are seeking an area variance.

One of the things that we have done amongst the many studies is a really in-depth visual analysis from the surrounding properties and vantage points as selected by the Planning Board, and we feel really confident this is going to be nearly invisible. We not only can maintain that 50-foot vegetative buffer, but just by nature of the site, we are hundreds of feet from Brunswick Road, and from the neighboring properties we have a minimum of that 50-foot undisturbed vegetative buffer. For the properties that have residential use and residential structures that are closer, we have

2 |

3

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

actually doubled that to a hundred or more and added additional screening on top of what we are keeping there. So that is all in an effort to make sure that this is well hidden from the Town.

We also previously in past presentations have presented a plan for mitigation, because I understand it is more than the Town had sought out to have allowable under the code. Formerly, was seeking a conservation easement from a neighboring property. So adjacent to the site we are looking to conserve additional property to offset what we are proposing That was presented to the to clear. Board. As we understand it, the Town would prefer more direct mitigation than We are still willing to offer mitigation for this. And what I would like to propose is that we work with the Town to discuss a very near term mitigation through a host community agreement for funding of environmental or

2

4

5

3

6 7

8

9

10

11 12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

recreational activities throughout the Town, as the Town may see fit.

I think when I think about the loss of the forested area, as some may feel, it is a loss of forest cover. It is private property at the end of the day, and it can't be enjoyed by anybody else other than the landowner. So in our experience, host community agreements for mitigating this type of clearing really allow that to be enjoyed by the public. In addition to that, for a long-term mitigation, we do want to include a reforestation plan as part of our decommissioning activities. So in the event that this property is no longer used for solar, we already have a decommissioning plan as part of the Town We have to put up funding and a plan to remove all the system. We have gone steps further to allow funding and a plan to replant and reforest the area that we are proposing to clear.

The other unique thing about this

parcel that I think is worth pointing out, is in 1975, we have presented historical photographs before, this land was cleared previously. At one time I believe it is a hay field, but it is not really productive for agriculture use, to my understanding. So it does not really have any other uses available to it. It is a pretty unique parcel and where this project can go, hopefully, electrical structure and would be out of view, and we would really like to maximize the use. And that is why we are here tonight.

MR. GOLDBERG: I just want to pick that up and maybe bring that conversation towards the specific factors that the ZBA uses as part of its review.

So the project in total, as Mike mentioned, clears 19.6 acres of trees.

That is mature and not mature. The difference of what defines mature and not mature for purposes of this variance is essentially paused. We have taken the ten

1.8

acre clearing limitation, the interpretation by the Code Enforcement Officer, and for purposes of this variance accepted that.

It says no more than ten acres of mature tree clearing. We said no matter what is mature or not mature, the project is clearing 19.6 acres with the trees.

Therefore, the minimum variance that this project would ever need, the minimum variance before you is for the 9.6 acres.

That is 9.6 over the ten.

This is a pretty narrow scope of review for the ZBA. Essentially, the question to the ZBA that you have to answer is will the clearing of 19.6 acres of all trees where ten acres of mature tree clearing is permitted, cause a detriment to the health, safety and welfare of the community, how much detriment, if any, and does the applicant's benefit actually outweigh that detriment. And those are big questions.

As the ZBA probably knows from

other applications before it, New York
State Town Law provides you five factors
for your weighing and your consideration
in answering those questions in
determining detriment and benefit on the
variance. And our application materials,
they go through each of those five factors
and a complete analysis, Exhibit 2. I'm
just going to quickly summarize them for
the Zoning Board as well as the members of
the public who are here.

The first criteria: Will the variance produce an undesirable change in the character of the neighborhood or detriment to nearby properties? So our view of that is no. 9.6 acres cleared will not detriment nearby properties or the character of the neighborhood.

Regardless of the acreage, as Mike indicated, this array, this portion, this back portion of his property is hidden from view, set back almost a thousand feet from the road. The tree clearing is,

therefore, isolated to this setback portion. There is no tree clearing in the front. It is only to accommodate the back portion of the array.

We are also complying with that 50-foot vegetative buffer, as Mike mentioned, and we are enhancing it in those most sensitive areas, particularly, as you come down our access road and there are homes to, I think the direction there would be the eastern side of the property. The homes are closer to Brunswick, but nonetheless, we are increasing the screening right there at our access road to make sure when they are in their back yard and they look back towards

Mr. Sparaco's property they are seeing existing treeline, then our new trees, and then the 50-foot buffer.

Then as Mike handed you earlier, there is also a letter of support from the immediately adjacent neighbor, Michael Rose. That, to us, demonstrates that here

is one member of the community saying to this Board, testifying before this Board in his written letter that it does not produce an environmental change in the character of the neighborhood he lives in.

with your balancing test, can this benefit be achieved by some other feasible method. Again, no. Mike indicated that picking a property for a solar array is a pretty arduous and diligent process. Not every site works. You need the right utility infrastructure, corresponding utility approval, you need the willing landowner, and you need the right site. Multiple relevant factors there. Therefore, seeking another property is not necessarily feasible.

Solar is also permitted at

Mr. Sparaco's land. It is the use in and

of itself is not an issue that is

permitted. The current design has, as

Mike said, we have gone through a really

iterative review process with the Planning Board and with this Board, and we have eliminated all the variances. And we are using that code compliance, especially with the 50-foot buffer and lot coverage to actually minimize the impact of this tree clearing variance.

But with all those changes we did, it stands to reason that we cannot feasibly change the project anymore.

Otherwise, we start dipping into economic viability and whether or not the project can even occur.

Is the variance substantial? That is the third criteria. And again, with respect to substantiality, our opinion is no. When you talk about substantial for variances, it not just a numbers game. Ten percent, five percent, 20 percent, those kind of numbers don't automatically trigger and cause something to be considered substantial. Substantiality is all about the magnitude of the variance

1.8

and the harm. And that way, sometimes it looks a little bit like that first criteria. Here our view is that there is no harm. Clearing more trees in this hidden portion of the property doesn't actually create more harm, and the array still complies with that 50-foot buffer, and it adds vegetation, of course.

The fourth factor is all about the environment. Will the variance adversely affect the environment? Again, no. This is a renewable energy project. It is not going to create adverse affects on the environment. Regardless of the variance, we do clear trees. But with that we are also planting the trees, as Mike mentioned. And we do have significant storm water detention basins that we incorporated into our designs, and that has been through a lot of feedback from the Planning Board and the Town.

And then the last criteria for consideration is the variance self-created.

The answer there is no. Self-created is a really simple timing mechanism.

Mr. Sparaco, our landowner, he bought his land in June of 2017. Almost a year later, April 2018, the Town adopts the current solar law from which we seek a variance. Because Chris' ownership came before the law, it cannot be said that the variance from which he seeks relief, he didn't self-create that hardship. He didn't buy the property in knowledge of the variance. Therefore, it is not self-created. He owned it before the law.

So then you take all those five factors, adverse effect on the character of the neighborhood, feasible alternatives, substantiality, environment, self-created, throw those into a pot and you balance them. The question you are answering on the balancing test is based on your review of the five factors, does the detriment outweigh the benefit or does the benefit outweigh the detriment. In our view, the

2

4

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

1.8

19

20

21

22

23

24

benefit outweighs the detriment. You have extreme benefit to the applicant and landowner here. If this variance proceeds, if you allow the applicant to clear 9.6 acres of trees, where only ten is allowed, an additional 9.6 acres of trees, the project gets built as designed. continue with our Planning Board review. We can finally get this project going. Ιf you read Mr. Rose's letter, you'll see he is picking up as well on some of the delays, for lack of a better word, Chairman Arluck, that is the benefit to Chris. Hе gets to actualize the back portion of his property. US Light gets to build the solar array that has been proposed for a couple years now.

And on the other hand, you have this detriment, which it may exist, but at least we have presented it and we reviewed the project. It is such an isolated array in the back there. It is only 9.6 acres of trees in addition to what is cleared,

and we are just trying to streamline the process, pausing our conversation about what defines mature, perhaps leaving that for another day, but focusing on, irrespective of what defines mature, the project clears 19.6 acres of trees. And so that is the request before you tonight.

Mike and I are here. Chris is here. We look forward to questions from the members of the Board and the public as well.

MR. ARLUCK: Thank you.

At this time does anyone have something or a comment they would like to state in support or against?

JAY LANG: My name is Jay Lang. I live right next door, and my concern is that -- so you are saying this is on the east, so the ingress and egress of this is going to be on the east side of the property, so it is going to run right by my house? Is that what you are telling me?

Chris SPARACO: It is going to enter into the existing driveway, and then it will hook into the interior of the property around the home. So the right side. It is the opposite side of your house.

JAY LANG: It is going to go down the opposite side of my house?

CHRIS SPARACO: Yes.

MR. FINGAR: Yes.

JAY LANG: Because I know that there is that --

CHRIS SPARACO: That little space, yeah.

MR. FINGAR: It might also be worth noting, too, and for those of you who may have seen some of those projects of those aboveground interconnection poles, one of the things we have done with the Planning Board, at their request, was to work with a utility for a pad-mounted or underground interconnection. So that is something that we have committed to as well and have now proposed in this latest site plan. So

1 2 that will further mitigate any visual 3 impacts. 4 CHRIS SPARACO: And that is also 5 moved to my driveway. 6 MR. FINGAR: That is also moved on 7 the opposite side. 8 (Several speaking at once.) 9 MR. GOLDBERG: Can we take a pause 10 for just a second. 11 Just be aware, guys, that she is 12 trying to type this down, so it is tough 13 when we are going back and forth. I like 14 the conversation, but... 15 CHRIS SPARACO: No problem. 16 JAY LANG: And then the other 17 question I have is what is the -- from 18 what I understand, how long is this going 19 to take to build, and what kind of noises 20 and impact is that going to be creating? 21 MR. FINGAR: So for ideal 22 construction period we could be done in 23 about six to nine months, but that includes 24 the utility interconnection. Physical

2

4

3

5

6 7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

work, being, like, noisemaking activities is probably closer to the four to six It is really going to be month range. contingent on when can we start construction. I think the tree cutting, obviously, you can imagine with chain saws and equipment, that is probably one of the more louder activities, and depending on the trades that are in there, it does Probably one of the louder ones vary. will be pile driving. That will be limited to just the installation, probably a couple of weeks. Generally, we would only work with and we have to work within what the Town construction hours are.

JAY LANG: What are those hours?

MR. GOLDBERG: It is whatever the

code says. I don't know if either of you

happen to know.

MR. FINGAR: I would say typically it is like -- I'm not sure what the Town Code says for sure. I would like to check on that.

1 2 JOHN COLASSA: Sun up to sundown. 3 JEN LANG: Sun up to sundown. So that could be --5 JOHN COLASSA: We are an agricultural 6 community, and the farmers are out there 7 at 4 o'clock in the morning, so we can't 8 have a noise ordinance. 9 MR. FINGAR: I would just say, too, 10 I mean, of concern or condition for the 11 Planning Board or the Zoning Board, we are 12 more than willing to commit to a schedule 13 that is reasonable. Sun up to sundown, 14 that is great. I would love it if that 15 was the case, but if there was something 16 that would appease the Board, you know, we 17 are willing to do that. 18 MR. GOLDBERG: I think Mr. Lang, is 19 that correct? 20 JAY LANG: Yes. 21 MR. GOLDBERG: That is a good 22 question to bring before the Planning 23 Board, who reviews the site plan and the

site design and deals more with the direct

24

environmental impacts from construction and other things like that. The Zoning Board is really just determining, based on those five criteria about the 9.6 acres. We have not yet had a Public Hearing before the Planning Board, but I encourage you to keep checking the website. You will get notice because you live next door.

MR. HOYT: Richard Hoyt, Esquire.
Can I say something?

MR. GOLDBERG: Please, Mr. Hoyt.

MR. HOYT: I can weigh in. Your last part one of the EAF said construction hours, Monday through Saturday, seven in the morning to 6 p.m. during operations. Passive operation 24/7.

MR. GOLDBERG: Yeah. Absolutely.

So that is when we subject our applications there is a form called a full environmental assessment form, about 13 pages, and it asks a bunch of environmental questions. One of them, as

Mr. Hoyt just pointed out, was construction noise. So we put that answer in there.

It is subject, of course, to whatever, you know, we are still, if the project were to be approved and be constructed, it is still like any other construction project.

It is still like any other project in the Town, any other development in the Town, subject to Code Enforcement.

So if we get a different commission on our approval, if the Planning Board says we heard the concerns from Mr. Lang next door and we think it is more reasonable for this project to be constructed between the hours of eight and five, no more noise, that is it. Then that is something we have to comply with. If we are not complying with it, the code enforcement officer, Mr. Palatka, can come ding us just like any other project in the Town. So there is some way to mitigate that and address that concern.

JAY LANG: A question I have is

2

4

3

5

7

8

10

11

12 13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

what is the purpose of this? Is this to sell electricity cheap or are they planning on building, like, a manufacturing plant back there to use the power for that or what are the long term future goals of this project?

So the only land MR. GOLDBERG: under control of US Light and Energy is Mr. Sparaco's, and it is simply to answer a growing demand for electricity and do it with a renewable energy source. are aware the State adopted what is called Climate Leadership and Community Protection Act, the CLCPA, that sets forth really aggressive goals for the State to start producing renewable energy. So the way it works is this site is developed, it acts as one of the privately held sources of renewable energy that is fed onto the grid and can be used by anyone in this room, whether they know it or not to flip on their lights. It doesn't go down to New York City. The electricity that is

produced, it doesn't go anywhere else.

It says within the local grid for use by the Town and anyone else who is on that local grid.

JAY LANG: I have another question.

At night am I going to see lights back there and is there going to be all that kind of stuff, because currently there is lights. There is more and more as building construction goes on where we live along Brunswick Road. There is more lights, more lights, and pretty soon it looks like a little city back there. And I'm talking about everywhere around us. So I'm wondering what is the impact going to be at nighttime of that? What is it going to be like?

MR. FINGAR: There is no planned lights for the facility. We still have to go through the Planning Board process.

I'm not aware of any requirements that would allow us or require us to have

lights. But we have no intent to have lights back there or otherwise. It is a locked facility.

MR. HOYT: Just another question for Mr. Lang's benefit. The inverters, they are the ones that generate a humming sound, and where are they on the project site in relation to his property and how many are there?

MR. FINGAR: They are hundreds of feet from where I think your residence is. They are interior to the site. They don't produce noise outside the fenced area. We provided that information to the Planning Board. I think that issue has been closed out with the Planning Board.

JAY LANG: So you are saying that they don't produce noise outside the fenced area. Are you telling me that the fences are so secure that they are, like, soundproof?

MR. FINGAR: No.

JAY LANG: No sound goes beyond

1 2 that, is that what you are telling me now? 3 MR. FINGAR: The sound is so No. 4 de minimis that when you are outside the 5 fenced area you don't hear it, and keep in 6 mind, it is only during the daytime for 7 the operation. 8 JEN LANG: So we have a constant 9 humming during those work hours? 10 MR. FINGAR: Not that you would 11 hear. MR. GOLDBERG: I think what Mike is 12 13 saying is that the distance between the 14 receptors of the noise and the minimal 15 amount of noise that is produced is so 16 great that you won't hear it traveling 17 across that distance. As the sound 18 emanates away from the noise-piercing 19 equipment, it diminishes in the level and 20 decibels. JAY LANG: So if I'm like 300 feet 21 22 away, can I hear that? 23 MR. FINGAR: No.

JAY LANG: 300 yards away, can I

24

hear that?

MR. FINGAR: No.

\_

JAY LANG: What happens if for some reason that we can hear it. I mean, like, I'm taking your suggestion or your professional opinion that we can't hear it, but I'm just wondering what happens if we do hear it and there is a big hum-hum going on?

MR. GOLDBERG: Sure. I'm going to say that you are seeing this project in the middle of a very long review. We submitted the project in April of 2023.

MR. FINGAR: Yes.

MR. GOLDBERG: At that time we started a review with the Planning Board. The Planning Board is what is called the lead agency. They take the lead on handling the State Environmental Quality Review Act. We call that SEQRA or SEQR for short. What SEQRA does is it goes through each of these sort of things that you are mentioning, including noise. And

2

4

5

3

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

we have to do is, it is not just our word or our guidelines, it is your Town's volunteer members of their Board, plus their hired outside engineer, the Town attorneys all these meetings, and they are reviewing our work product and our testimony and our expert reports to ensure that what we are putting before them and the information we are giving them and the information we are giving the public is So when we say to accurate and correct. the Planning Board the inverters produce X amount of decibels, we estimate with a reasonable degree of certainty and critical science that for each hundred feet away from that noise producing equipment we lose ten decibels. Therefore, by the time we get to the property line, it is at X volume, and then beyond that it gets lower and lower. So yes, we are giving you testimony right now, but our testimony isn't -- I'm not pulling it out of my It is vetted by this Town, and we sleeve.

also, as I mentioned earlier, we are still beholden to the Zoning Code. So if during operations for some reason there is an issue or something doesn't sound right to what we presented, it probably means there might be an issue with something and you can inform the Code Enforcement Officer and we get dinged. We get hauled into court. We get called by the Town. We just become another member of the developed and built community.

I'm going to speak for the trees for just a moment. You mentioned clearing trees does not create harm. Can you reconcile that from the flora/fauna standpoint? Clearing trees, we can get a read back, but you had said clearing trees does not create harm in one of the five categories you listed.

MR. GOLDBERG: The third category is whether the variance is substantial. Substantiality isn't just numbers. It is

2

4

3

5

6

8

7

9

10 11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

not to say, you know, 11 acres is substantial. That is the policy. That is not ours. It is individually reviewed, each project.

So the position we are taking is that the clearing of 9.6 additional acres of trees does not cause harm that rises to the level of substantiality for purposes of area variance analysis. I would be a fool to say tearing down a tree doesn't create harm from a flora/fauna perspective. But we are also at the same time we are removing trees, we are also going through that SEQRA review process. It means that I suspect the Town engineer will keep us beholden to tree clearing guidelines from DEC or US Fish and Wildlife about the timing we should clear them. So they can only be cleared during certain seasons to ensure you are not impacting any bat roosting. There are other certain guidelines we have to follow along with our tree clearing, including putting in a

substantial amount of filter socks during the construction process. And then what is kind of unique about the situation as well, if the landowner wanted to, he could go out and clear those trees himself. It is because there is a solar project proposed, we have that ten acre limitation that comes forward. So given all those factors, the way the law is written for other uses in the Town, it is our view there is no harm.

STEVE LANDSMAN: Was it through the SEQRA process where the variance became necessary?

MR. GOLDBERG: No. So we knew about the variance early on. There is a lot -- you know, I said April 2023. So a lot happened when we first submitted. The issue we ran into is the way the code was written, a lot of members of the Zoning Board and the applicant team felt there was some ambiguity we had to address. What is a mature tree? And we went back

and forth on trying to define that.

STEVE LANDSMAN: I have that right here.

MR. GOLDBERG: Yup. You Google it, you put it through an AI search, I think there is a lot of different answers. What we decided was that is a really difficult question so solve, and maybe it shouldn't be this specific project that settles that question.

table and said look, at maximum, mature or not mature, we have 19.6 acres of tree clearing to accommodate this project.

Let's say the interpretation is correct, we can't clear more than ten acres of mature trees. Therefore, if we request a 19.6 acre variance, a 9.6 acre variance for a 19.6 acres of clearing, that is the most variance this project would ever possibly need, and we don't necessarily need to settle on what defines a mature tree. That is how we arrived at where we

1 2 are. 3 STEVE LANDSMAN: Thank you. 4 One more question. 5 When you were talking about the hum 6 and the decibels from the perspective of 7 neighbors and other nearby landowners, was 8 there anything that you can remember or 9 note, because I didn't read it in the 10 Environmental Statement about the 11 electromagnetic hum that might be 12 inaudible to humans at any distance and 13 what kind of impact that would have on 14 transient, since the trees are gone, 15 transient wildlife? 16 MR. GOLDBERG: Yes. So that 17 specific question, I don't think that has 18 come up yet. 19 MR. FINGAR: No. 20 MR. GOLDBERG: I haven't had that 21 question, but what I would encourage you 22 to do is, much like I said to Mr. Lang,

the Planning Board meets, they have no

August meeting, but we are slated to go

23

back September 2nd at 7 p.m. for the

Planning Board. Ask that question there
or you can also, I won't speak 100 percent
for the Town, but questions in writing
delivered to these Boards is always
helpful. I think for the Boards, and it
is extremely helpful for us.

STEVE LANDSMAN: Thank you.

MR. ARLUCK: Does anyone else have anything to say?

was just concerned -- I was concerned with that, but I was also concerned about the wildlife. And like it says here, you are clearing an area of trees or other vegetation to install solar panels can have a significant impact on local ecosystems. In addition the construction of roads and transmission lines necessary to support large scale solar energy development can threaten habitats, disturb wildlife, introduce non-needed species, but it also talks about, because in back of us is the

2

3

Wallkill, what is it, the Natural
Wildlife --

4

JEN LANG: Bird Sanctuary.

5

JAY LANG: Yes, the Bird Sanctuary.

6

So that is right behind us. So as a

7 |

result, what are 19 acres of solar panels,

8

what is their impact on that? I mean,

9

that is there to preserve the birds.

10

MR. GOLDBERG: Right.

11

JAY LANG: I mean, this right here

12

is probably going to have a detrimental

13

impact on 19 acres of solar panels, I

14

would assume, and according to the facts

15

here, have a detrimental impact on birds.

16

MR. GOLDBERG: Yeah, it is a very

17

fair question. A couple things to note.

18

In terms of, let's start from the

19

ground animals first. The fence that we

20

put around the array has a wildlife gap,

21

so small rodents and other animals like

22

that can still pass through. In addition

23

to the birds, I don't think that the

24

clearing of the trees would necessarily

2

4

5

3

6

7

9

10

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

have a significant adverse impact on them. They are still able to access any of the trees around it. What I think what you also identified is not necessarily a solar issue but a site issue. Any development that would occur on that property would impact those trees. Mr. Sparaco, who owns the land, could clear the trees either with a tree permit or just on his own volition. If the Code Enforcement knows, please correct me. But my understanding is it is his private land and he can go fell any tree he wants. It is because we are here to discuss it that there is the actual discussion about that issue.

JEN LANG: So there is a difference between the owner clearing trees versus a huge project of nine months of construction. That is completely different than an owner clearing trees. Like, you have machines, you have humming.

MR. GOLDBERG: What is before the Zoning Board is whether the additional

1 2 tree clearing is negative, causing an impact. So that is why I focused on the 4 trees. I don't disagree with you that 5 qualitatively, Chris going out and axing 6 and us coming in and clearing, but it is 7 the idea of clearing trees that is their 8 scope of analysis. 9 JEN LANG: So this project has 10 already been cleared? 11 MR. GOLDBERG: No. 12 JEN LANG: Oh, okay. 13 Again, you've referenced Michael 14 Rose as okaying this. We have a whole 15 line of other residents that have not, 16 don't know about it, haven't okayed it. 17 MR. GOLDBERG: This is why we are here with the Zoning Board. The Zoning 18 19 Board is one arm of the Town's reviewing 20 bodies that looks at this. JEN LANG: Michael Rose doesn't 21 22 even touch that land. I mean, we --23 MR. GOLDBERG: I think the only

relevance to Michael Rose --

1	
2	JEN LANG: to that land.
3	MR. GOLDBERG: Michael Rose is our
4	neighbor across the street.
5	JEN LANG: Yes. He is across the
6	street.
7	MR. GOLDBERG: Okay, but we got a
8	letter of support from the neighbor, and I
9	think we are only submitting it
10	JEN LANG: We literally are next to
11	this person, next door.
12	JAY LANG: I guess our problem is
13	why was Michael Rose consulted about this
14	and we live right next door, but we didn't
15	even hear about it until we get this
16	letter.
17	MR. GOLDBERG: I can't answer that.
18	JAY LANG: That is a little bit
19	disturbing on our side.
20	MR. ARLUCK: Excuse me. Are you on
21	the west side of Brunswick or the east
22	side, the same side as the proposed solar?
23	JEN LANG: There is access. They
24	have made access.

1						
2	MR. ARLUCK: Brunswick goes this					
3	way, solar is here. Are you on that same					
4	side or are you across the street from it?					
5	JEN LANG: No. We are on the same					
6	side.					
7	JAY LANG: We are on the same side.					
8	JEN LANG: We are next door.					
9	MR. ARLUCK: You are next door. So					
10	are you north of it or south of it.					
11	JAY LANG: We are north of it.					
12	Northeast. Northeast, yes. On the fire					
13	station side, yeah. So the northeast					
14	side. But wait a minute, the ingress and					
15	egress is supposed to come from the east.					
16	You are saying that it is excuse me,					
17	I'm sorry, what is your name again?					
18	CHRIS SPARACO: Chris.					
19	JAY LANG: Chris. How are you					
20	doing, Chris?					
21	MR. SPARACO: Hello.					
22	MR. GOLDBERG: Is this the first					
23	time you met?					
24	JAY LANG: Yeah, yeah, we					

1 2 met. We know each other. You know, we 3 get along. 4 So are you saying -- I just want to 5 get the direction. So you are saying the 6 road is going to be on the other side, 7 right? 8 CHRIS SPARACO: It is on the far 9 side of my barn, opposite of your property 10 where the main driveway is. It is going 11 to go down there and go between that 12 property and that big parcel next to me. 13 JEN LANG: Are you ever going to circle around --14 15 CHRIS SPARACO: No. 16 JEN LANG: -- through our property? 17 CHRIS SPARACO: No. I told Jay 18 I eventually want to be clear. that. 19 JAY LANG: We are here and they are going to come in like this. It is all 20 21 So actually, this is your entire property, isn't it, all of this? 22 23 That is a lot of solar system back there. 24 MR. GOLDBERG: It is considered

small, relatively, 20 megawatts. So what I showed Mr. Lang was from our site plan set it was sheet C-102. And Mr. Lang and I helped identify his location Northeast of our array.

JAY LANG: Can we keep that?

MR. GOLDBERG: Yes.

JAY LANG: Are there any benefits?

Are you looking at any benefits for people, like, living next door or in the neighborhood for the electricity or anything like that or that is just not a consideration at all?

MR. FINGAR: It is a consideration.

Any benefit, any resident is welcome to become a subscriber to the array and receive a discounted utility bill.

Additionally, as I mentioned, not only will it be contributing to the tax base to the Town beyond what the property is currently generating, but we also are willing as part of our mitigation plans, provide a host community benefits plan to

1 2 There is various items that we the Town. 3 can include in that, and I would really 4 like the opportunity to work with the Town 5 Board on that to understand what is 6 important. And during that process, I 7 would imagine there would be some public 8 input. 9 But in general, without getting 10 into the exclusivity period to allow 11 residents that want to sign up to this, 12 this is through Central Hudson, so you 13 would be able to participate right on your 14 electric bill. I would imagine you are a 15 Central Hudson customer yourself, right? 16 JAY LANG: Yes. 17 MR. FINGAR: So you would receive benefits on your electric bill. 18 19 STEVE LANDSMAN: If I may note, 20 Steve Landsman. 21 That is only true if you do not 22 have a solar array on your own property. 23 MR. FINGAR: Noted and agree.

That is why they

MR. GOLDBERG:

2

4

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12 13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

call it community solar. But that is a good point. I didn't really think about it.

JAY LANG: I want to say that I'm a deer hunter. And then I will say, because there is a boatload of deer that come, immigrate, egress throughout that entire area, I have hunted the whole area for All right. And this is a huge impact on the deer population. let you know, the wildlife and deer population in this area, there is probably right now probably 50, 60 deer back there right now living. So they won't be living there anymore. Just to let you know. Hunting areas becoming -- wildlife, as you know, is disappearing. I mean, places for their habitat is disappearing on a daily basis around here. Just to put that on the record.

MR. GOLDBERG: The Town's, I believe it is the engineer on this project is Nelson, Pope and Voorhis.

1 2 MR. HOYT: The planners. 3 MR. GOLDBERG: The Town planners on 4 Again, I would encourage, Bonnie this. 5 Franson, who is the planner at Nelson, 6 Pope and Voorhis, sounds like a conversation 7 between the two of you would be very productive for the Planning to hear some 8 of your thoughts. And like I said, 9 10 September 2nd at seven is our next 11 appearance. 12 MR. ARLUCK: Anyone else have any 13 comments? 14 To the couple back there, you 15 didn't sign it. I would appreciate it if you would sign it. Do you have something 16 that you would like to add? Any concerns? 17 18 REPORTER: Can I get your names? Susan Tratner. 19 SUSAN TRATNER: 20 ALAN WARSHAUER: Alan Warshauer. 21 MR. FINGAR: That concludes our 22 presentation. Thank you. 23 MR. ARLUCK: Thank you very much. 24 I'm going to turn it over to our Town

1						
2	attorney.					
3	MR. HOYT: A couple of housekeeping					
4	items.					
5	First, for the record, we have					
6	proof we mailed certified notices to all					
7	the people within 500 feet of the					
8	perimeter of the property. So hopefully,					
9	your neighbors that aren't here tonight					
10	received the notice.					
11	Second item, we published the					
12	Notice in the local newspaper, and we					
13	should have an affidavit of publication					
14	confirming that.					
15	For the applicant, stepping					
16	backwards, I would like to confirm the					
17	Board is still on open extension on the					
18	appeal					
19	MR. GOLDBERG: Yes, Mr. Hoyt.					
20	MR. HOYT: which has been					
21	pending some time now.					
22	MR. GOLDBERG: Open extension.					
23	MR. HOYT: Thank you.					
24	Back to SEQRA, I've pulled the file					

1 2 which is getting kind of thick, and I see 3 a Part 1 EAF April 10th, '23. I see a 4 revision August 17th, '23. I see a 5 revision March 11th, '24. Do I have the 6 latest? Is March 2024 the latest Part 1 7 I'm thinking it is, but I just want EAF? 8 a confirmation. 9 MR. FINGAR: That is currently 10 available. 11 MR. HOYT: Okay. So that is the 12 document the Planning Board would work 13 from. 14 On that Part 3, I have a question. 15 As you know, it asks --16 MR. GOLDBERG: Part 1. 17 MR. HOYT: Part 1, I'm sorry. How 18 much disturbance in acreage in your recent 19 March 24 Part 1 says 18.8, but obviously, the variance in front of his board is for 20 21 19.6. Can you describe the reason for the 22 8/10 of an acre difference. 23 MR. GOLDBERG: I suspect it is just

as the project changed from Planning Board

51 1 2 review, the corresponding, I think E2D, that chart in the Part 1 has yet to be 3 This was similar conversation we 4 updated. 5 had at the July 2nd Planning Board. 6 MR. HOYT: Yes. I mean, the point 7 is that we all want to work off the most recent data, and I noticed in April of '23 8 9 you had indicated up to 25 acres of 10 disturbance. That is now down to 18.8, 11 but actually 19.6. Probably somewhere 12 MR. GOLDBERG: 13 in between. As you can see, we are 14 engineerless tonight. 15 MR. HOYT: Well, here is another 16 one for your engineer. In the same 17 document, Part 1, impervious surface is listed at 976 square feet. 18 So I'm 19 assuming it is acceptable practice to not 20 include the panels themselves as impervious? 21 MR. FINGAR: That is correct, per 22 DEC guidance.

> MR. HOYT: Just on panels, the last number I saw was about 7900. Does that

23

1 2 sound correct? 3 MR. FINGAR: Yeah, it sounds about 4 right. 5 MR. HOYT: And as I see it, they 6 are four feet wide by seven and a half 7 feet long? 8 MR. FINGAR: Approximately. 9 MR. HOYT: So that is 30 square feet, and if DEC guidelines should be 10 followed, that 237,000 square feet of 11 12 panels are not considered impervious. And 13 I'm raising it. I'm not suggesting that they are right or wrong. I'm just raising 1.4 15 And all of this, the Planning Board 16 I'm sure will be quizzing about. 17 Let's see. I guess that was the 18 only issue. 19.6 acres of tree clearing, 19 would that be a pretty safe assumption 20 that that is the limits of your disturbance or would the disturbance be 21 22 possibly higher than that. MR. GOLDBERG: It gets a little 23 confusing because there are different 24

1 2 definitions of certain parts of the array. 3 There is the solar energy system area. 4 MR. HOYT: Okay. 5 MR. GOLDBERG: Which I think that 6 is clearing inclusive of the roadway. 7 MR. HOYT: Okay. 8 MR. GOLDBERG: So I think it is in 9 our side table that it is slightly 10 different. Regardless of the numbers, we 11 are complying with the lot coverage. 12 is something we talked with Bonnie at the 13 last Planning Board meeting. But in terms 14 of, I think I'll safely, to answer your 15 question, I think clearing is slightly 16 more than 19.6 with respect to trees and 17 what is before the Zoning Board tonight, 18 19.6 is the tree clearing. 19 MR. HOYT: Another way to just get 20 to the issue, your perimeter fence would 21 enclose how many acres? Do you know that 22 number offhand? 23 MR. GOLDBERG: It is on the site

It is in here.

plan.

MR. HOYT: And I assume while you

are looking that up, the access around the

array would be within the perimeter fence,

is that correct?

5

MR. FINGAR: Correct.

7

6

MR. HOYT: What fire department is

8

this? Would this be Gardner?

9

MR. FINGAR: No. Shawangunk.

10

MR. HOYT: Shawangunk. And I

11 12 assume if this project gets to the

13

approval stage, you would coordinate with

. .

the local fire departments as far as

14

training and all that because some of them

15

indicate the need to be trained on these

16

kinds of facilities. But I'm getting

17

ahead of myself.

18

MR. FINGAR: Yeah, we would be more than happy to do that. We already have

19

20

coordinated the plan previously with the

2122

correspondence to the Planning Board. We

fire department and provided that

23

would intend on updating that to whatever

24

plan is the latest.

1 2 MR. HOYT: So then the fence, did 3 you come up with anything yet? 4 MR. GOLDBERG: I'll just read from 5 the site plan and I'll just hedge it 6 sounds like there is a little bit minor 7 fluctuations possible here. 8 Proposed fence area, 15.3 plus or 9 minus acres. Proposed array envelope 12.7 acres. And then this site plan still 10 says proposed area of disturbance, 18.8 11 12 acres. I'm wondering if our engineer calculated the tree clearing in a different 13 manner than the area of disturbance. 14 15 MR. HOYT: Do you think you can get 16 some clarification on these issues before 17 the next time the Board takes this up? MR. GOLDBERG: Next time every 18 board meets, we will have it. 19 MR. HOYT: Get that nailed down. 20 It should be, especially if this Board is 21 2.2 being asked to grant a tree clearing 23 variance.

Thank you.

So that's all I have.

1 2 MR. GOLDBERG: That number, 19.6 is 3 static. 4 MR. FINGAR: That is what we are 5 asking for. 6 MR. GOLDBERG: That is the number. 7 MR. ARLUCK: You are aware, though, 8 we cannot grant this variance yet today or 9 if we do grant the variance, because of 10 the fact that you still haven't gotten 11 anything from the County. 12 MR. HOYT: I made the Planning 13 Board, thank you for the County, I forget. 14 Don't we have to send this for GML, this 15 We had that discussion three weeks Board. 16 ago in a different Board. But I don't see 17 this area variance as falling in one of 18 the exemptions. 19 MR. GOLDBERG: Is there an 20 inter-municipal agreement? 21 MR. HOYT: But in fact, we are 22 going to go over that after you have guys 23 leave tonight. You are welcome to stay. 24 I didn't see area variance for

large scale solar as an exemption.

MR. GOLDBERG: Okay.

MR. HOYT: And you are right on the edge of the certified ag district. You are bordered on a certified ag district, so I think that triggers the GML. And I think you had said in your written submittal that you knew you had to go to GML.

MR. FINGAR: We have been asking for GML referral for many months and we were denied it at the last Planning Board meeting.

MR. HOYT: Well, that is not this
Board. I'm going to urge this Board to
refer this matter tomorrow or the next day
up to Kingston. They are going to want
Part 1 of the EAF, which is why I talked
about it before. If it is not 100 percent
accurate, do you want this Board to refer
the March '24 version or wait for you to
do a version number four? Other than
that, I think we get this up to them, and

2 hopefully they can review it at their 3 August meeting.

5 vou a re

MR. GOLDBERG: Okay. We can get you a revised EAF by close of business tomorrow to include in the referral package. Let's not say call it revised. We will have our engineer review it against the most recent site plan to ensure accuracy.

MR. HOYT: The last version you put your tracking dates in, it was very helpful. April 23, August 23, March 24. So the reader could see this thing is evolving, and maybe you want to add a fourth revision date to that. As soon as you can get Part 1 to Julie, I would urge the Board to agree to send it right up to Kingston, and I don't think that needs a vote.

MR. ARLUCK: No.

MR. HOYT: Regarding SEQRA though, the chairman is correct, we can't -- if the Board were to grant the area variance,

you have to wait for the neg dec, negative declaration. And if you recall from our April meeting, I disagreed that the Board had to wait for the neg dec on the appeal of Mr. Colacka. But I fully agree that no area variance could be granted. If the Board decides to deny the area variance, you don't have to wait for the neg dec because you are not approving anything or denying it. We don't know what you are going to do, but let's get it up to the County.

And now, unless there is more comment and the Board hasn't commented yet tonight, you would be thinking about adjourning this hearing to a date and time certain so it doesn't have to be re-noticed.

MR. GOLDBERG: Yes.

MR. HOYT: And by the way, for the neighbors, if the Board moves to adjourn the hearing, you will not get another notice in the mail. You'll hear it tonight and that is your notice.

2

Thank you.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

MR. GOLDBERG: May I, before you do that, I just want to interject one thing.

I think we have had multiple conversations with the Planning Board about part of -- I think what Mr. Hoyt got at was sort of a big issue with this project about what is a cart, what is a horse, what is the order of all these things that we are trying to do. Planning Board, for them to proceed with their SEQRA determination and getting a complete application before them, they wanted to hear from the Zoning Board about their general feelings on the variance. So we are not, you know, I don't know, Mr. Hoyt, how you want to advise the Zoning Board here, but any sort of feedback just in terms of what the variance, how it is sitting with the members of the Board would be very helpful in discussing it with the Planning Board.

MR. ARLUCK: Yeah, but I can't poll

the Board because I just can't do that.

MR. FINGAR: I appreciate that and I just want to share with you I'm feeling a little bit stuck and going in circles, and I've shared this with the Planning Board before.

MR. ARLUCK: We understand this.

MR. FINGAR: So at my last Planning Board meeting I was told we can't advance to the County, we can't advance to SEQR until we are given a determination on the variance. And tonight at the Zoning Board meeting I'm being told we can't advance a decision on the variance without SEQR and without County referral, and I have been in this situation for going on three years.

MR. ARLUCK: I know.

MR. FINGAR: So all I would ask is, and maybe, Mr. Hoyt, you can assist with this, that we all get on the same page of the order of operations and what needs to happen so we can just resolve this.

1 2 MR. ARLUCK: We are tomorrow going 3 to notify the County. 4 MR. FINGAR: Okay. 5 MR. ARLUCK: And we will try to carry on with this and see it through. 6 7 But we are going to adjourn the Public Hearing until --8 9 MS. PAWSON: August 20. 10 MR. ARLUCK: Yeah, we are meeting 11 August 20th. So we will be here August 12 20th, so we are going to adjourn until 13 August 20th. 14 MR. FINGAR: And just so that I can 15 prepare for future discussions with the 16 Planning Board, even once you get that 17 County referral back, you are still not in a position to issue an opinion or straw 18 19 vote because SEQR is not completed. MR. ARLUCK: Our hands are tied in 20 21 that respect. So I will be in a 22 MR. FINGAR: 23 position again, just to let you know, to

24

go back to the Planning Board and share

1 2 this information, and some of the members 3 are present in the room, and I fear that, 4 again, I'm going to be hit with a wall of 5 we can't advance. 6 MR. ARLUCK: Well, we are going to 7 be here August 20th. 8 MR. FINGAR: Okay. I appreciate 9 that. 10 MR. ARLUCK: If something more can 11 be achieved, we can try to go for that on 12 August 20th. 13 MR. FINGAR: Okay. 14 MR. ARLUCK: It is tough because we 15 only meet once a month. 16 MR. FINGAR: Okay. I understand. 17 MR. ARLUCK: And I understand your frustration. It has been a while. 18 MR. FINGAR: Well, you guys put a 19 20 lot of time into this, too, and I really do appreciate the review. I appreciate 21 22 the Planning Board's review. I'm just trying to follow the right process, and 23

24

I'm hoping we get on the same page.

1 2 MR. ARLUCK: Well, it is kind of 3 down to the final wire for us. So we 4 will, like I say, we are going to notify 5 the County tomorrow and we will hopefully 6 have some answers. 7 MR. HOYT: I will notify them as 8 soon as you resubmit a Part 1. 9 MR. GOLDBERG: I got you. MR. HOYT: I note to the ZBA is 10 11 issuing variances in your Part 1, the 12 answer is no variances. You may want to 13 look at that one. 14 MR. GOLDBERG: That was probably 15 the withdrawal version. MR. HOYT: I don't know. I'll 16 17 leave it to you guys to clean the paperwork 18 up. MR. GOLDBERG: That is fine. 19 MR. HOYT: We don't want to send 20 21 something to Kingston that on its face is 22 inconsistent. MR. GOLDBERG: No. I'm following 23 the logic, Chairman. I think what we are 24

just hoping is that, so we have August 20th we return here. Perhaps there is a chance we get on the August 6th County agenda.

And then it is September 2 back at Planning Board. I think we are just hoping when we get to September 2 of Planning, that we have something substantive to report besides we appeared before the ZBA twice. Maybe we will talk about it. Maybe we will give the ZBA members a chance to offer any comments tonight, digest what they heard from the public, see what the County has to say, and maybe get, not necessarily a poll, but just go down the line and let's talk.

MR. ARLUCK: Well, I'm more than happy to listen to any of my members.

MR. GOLDBERG: Us, too.

MR. ARLUCK: I mean, it is okay if you have an opinion on this to say it and any concerns.

MR. HOYT: Or you don't have to and we can do some e-mail one on one's if that

1						
2	is your preference. Either way.					
3	MR. ARLUCK: So we will keep an					
4	open mind on this.					
5	MR. FINGAR: I appreciate it, and					
6	thanks again for your time.					
7	MR. HOYT: I didn't note if the					
8	Board had any comments, but if you don't,					
9	I would ask for a vote to adjourn the					
10	hearing to August 20th at 7 p.m., and that					
11	will be your notice. If you are					
12	interested, be back here in four weeks,					
13	but I would like a motion to that effect.					
14	MR. ARLUCK: Can I have a motion?					
15	MR. WALLNER: I'll make that					
16	motion.					
17	MR. ARLUCK: Could we get a second?					
18	MS. DAMON: I'll second it.					
19	MR. ARLUCK: Sandy Damon.					
20	JULIE PAWSON: Chris Budney?					
21	MR. BUDNEY: Aye.					
22	JULIE PAWSON: Sue Wiand?					
23	MS. WIAND: Aye.					
24	JULIE PAWSON: We have Sandy Damon?					

1						
1						
2	MS. DAMON: Yes.					
3	JULIE PAWSON: Robert Wallner?					
4	MR. WALLNER: Same.					
5	JULIE PAWSON: Dénnis Arluck.					
6	MR. ARLUCK: Aye.					
7	Thank you, gentleman.					
8	MR. GOLDBERG: Thank you.					
9	MR. ARLUCK: Thank you everyone for					
10	coming.					
11	(Whereupon, the proceedings were					
12	suspended to August 20th.)					
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						
19						
20						
21						
22						
23						
24						
	]					

1 2 3 CERTIFICATION 4 5 6 I, Laura A. Couch, a notary public and 7 shorthand reporter in and for the County of 8 Schenectady and State of New York, do hereby 9 certify that the foregoing transcript of the 10 proceedings is a true and correct transcript 11 of the proceedings at the time and place 12 specified hereinbefore. 13 14 15 16 LAURA A. COUCH 17 7/28/25 LAURA A. COUCH DATE 18 PLEASE NOTE 19 THIS TRANSCRIPT IS MY WORK PRODUCT AND IS NOT 20 TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO ANY THIRD PARTY. YOU MAY COPY IT OR SEND IT INTERNALLY WITHIN YOUR OWN OFFICE. PLEASE NOTIFY THIS OFFICE FIRST IF YOU 21 NEED TO DISTRIBUTE IT OR COPY ANY PORTION OF 22 IT FOR ANOTHER PURPOSE. 23 24

•	<b>300</b> [2] - 30:21, 30:24	35:8, 36:19, 50:22	agricultural [1] - 24:5	approving [1] - 59:10
		acreage [2] - 13:20,	agriculture [1] - 11:7	April [7] - 18:6, 31:14,
<b>'23</b> [3] - 50:3, 50:4,	4	50:18	ahead [1] - 54:17	35:18, 50:3, 51:8,
51:8	4 [1] - 24:7	acres [27] - 6:20, 7:6,	Al [1] - 36:6	58:13, 59:4
<b>'24</b> [2] - 50:5, 57:22	4[1]-24.7	11:20, 12:5, 12:8, 12:11, 12:16, 12:17,	Alan [2] - 1:21, 48:20	arduous [1] - 15:12 area [22] - 6:22, 8:8,
1	5	13:17, 19:6, 19:7,	ALAN [1] - 48:20 allow [7] - 7:8, 7:9,	8:9, 10:5, 10:22,
		19:23, 20:7, 25:5,	10:11, 10:21, 19:5,	29:14, 29:20, 30:5,
1 [12] - 1:7, 50:3, 50:6,	50 [4] - 5:18, 6:2, 6:8,	34:2, 34:7, 36:14,	28:24, 46:10	34:10, 38:16, 47:9,
50:16, 50:17, 50:19,	47:14	36:17, 36:20, 39:7,	allowable [1] - 9:11	47:13, 53:3, 55:8,
51:3, 51:17, 57:19, 58:17, 64:8, 64:11	50-foot [8] - 4:7, 5:17, 8:17, 8:21, 14:7,	39:13, 51:9, 52:18, 53:21, 55:9, 55:10,	allowed [2] - 8:7, 19:6	55:11, 55:14, 56:17, 56:24, 58:24, 59:7,
100 [2] - 38:4, 57:20	14:20, 16:6, 17:8	55:12	almost [4] - 5:7, 5:13, 13:23, 18:5	59:8
10th [1] - 50:3	50-percent [1] - 4:8	Act [2] - 27:15, 31:21	ALSO [1] - 1:17	areas [2] - 14:9, 47:17
11 [1] - 34:2	<b>500</b> [1] <b>- 49</b> :7	activities [4] - 10:2,	alternatives [1] -	Ari [1] - 1:17
<b>11th</b> [1] - 50:5		10:15, 23:2, 23:9	18:17	ARLUCK [34] - 2:2,
12.7 [1] - 55:10	6	acts [1] - 27:19	ambiguity [1] - 35:23	2:8, 2:10, 2:22, 3:8,
<b>12589</b> [1] - 1:10 <b>13</b> [1] - 25:22	6 [1] - 25:17	actual [2] - 8:5, 40:16 actualize [1] - 19:15	amount [3] - 30:15,	20:13, 38:10, 42:20, 43:2, 43:9, 48:12,
15[1] - 25.22 14[1] - 1:10	60 [1] - 47:14	add [2] - 48:17, 58:15	32:14, 35:2 analysis [4] - 8:12,	48:23, 56:7, 58:21,
<b>15.3</b> [1] - 55:8	6th [1] - 65:4	added [1] - 9:3	13:9, 34:10, 41:8	60:24, 61:8, 61:19,
16 [1] - 1:9		addition [4] - 10:12,	AND [1] - 68:19	62:2, 62:5, 62:10,
17th [1] - 50:4	7	19:24, 38:19, 39:22	animals [2] - 39:19,	62:20, 63:6, 63:10,
<b>18.8</b> ទ្យ - 50:19, 51:10, 55:11	<b>7</b> [3] - 1:11, 38:2,	additional [5] - 9:3,	39:21	63:14, 63:17, 64:2, 65:17, 65:20, 66:3,
19 <sub>[2]</sub> - 39:7, 39:13	66:10	9:14, 19:7, 34:7, 40:24	ANOTHER[1] - 68:22 answer [7] - 12:16,	66:14, 66:17, 66:19,
<b>19.6</b> [15] - 6:21, 7:8,	<b>7/28/25</b> [1] - 68:17	additionally [1] -	18:2, 26:3, 27:10,	67:6, 67:9
11:20, 12:8, 12:16,	<b>7900</b> [1] - 51:24	45:19	42:17, 53:14, 64:12	Arluck [4] - 1:15, 2:21,
20:7, 36:14, 36:19,	8	address [2] - 26:23,	answering [2] - 13:5,	19:14, 67:5
36:20, 50:21, 51:11,	9	35:23	18:20	arm [1] - 41:19 array [15] - 6:22, 6:24,
52:18, 53:16, 53:18, 56:2	<b>8/10</b> [1] - 50:22	adds [1] - 17:9 adjacent [2] - 9:13,	answers [2] - 36:7, 64:6	13:21, 14:5, 15:11,
<b>1975</b> [1] - 11:3		14:23	ANY [2] - 68:20, 68:21	17:7, 19:17, 19:22,
	9	adjourn [4] - 59:21,	apologize [1] - 3:15	39:20, 45:6, 45:17,
2	9.6 [10] - 3:5, 12:11,	62:7, 62:12, 66:9	appeal [2] - 49:18,	46:22, 53:2, 54:4, 55:9
2[3] - 13:9, 65:5, 65:7	12:12, 13:17, 19:5,	adjourning [1] - 59:17	59:5	arrived [1] - 36:24
<b>20</b> [3] - 16:20, 45:2,	19:7, 19:23, 25:5,	adopted [1] - 27:13 adopts [1] - 18:6	APPEAL[1] - 1:6 APPEALS[1] - 1:2	assessment[1] -
62:9	34:7, 36:19 976 <sub>[1]</sub> - 51:18	advance [5] - 3:16,	appearance [1] -	25:22
<b>2017</b> [1] - 18:5	370[i] * 31.10	61:10, 61:11, 61:14,	48:11	assist[1] - 61:21
<b>2018</b> [1] - 18:6	Α	63:5	appeared [1] - 65:9	assume [3] - 39:14, 54:2, 54:11
<b>2023</b> [2] - 31:14, 35:18 <b>2024</b> [1] - 50:6		adverse [3] - 17:14,	appease [1] - 24:16	assuming [1] - 51:19
<b>2024</b> [1] - 30.0 <b>2025</b> [1] - 1:9	able [2] - 40:3, 46:13 aboveground [1] -	18:16, 40:2 adversely[1] - 17:11	applicant [5] - 3:4, 19:3, 19:5, 35:22,	assumption [1] -
20th [8] - 62:11, 62:12,	21:18	advise[1] - 60:18	49:15	52:19
62:13, 63:7, 63:12,	absolutely [1] - 25:19	affect [1] - 17:12	applicant's [1] - 12:21	attempt [1] - 7:3
65:2, 66:10, 67:12	acceptable [1] - 51:19	affects [1] - 17:14	application [5] - 4:11,	attorney [1] - 49:2 attorneys [1] - 32:6
<b>23</b> [2] - 58:13	accepted [1] - 12:4	affidavit [1] - 49:13	4:13, 5:21, 13:7,	<b>AUDIENCE</b> [4] - 1:20,
2319 [1] - 3:4 237,000 [1] - 52:11	access [7] - 6:22,	ag [2] - 57:5, 57:6 agency [1] - 31:19	60:14	4:22, 5:3, 5:6
<b>24</b> [2] - 50:19, 58:13	14:10, 14:15, 40:3, 42:23, 42:24, 54:3	agenda [4] - 2:11,	applications [2] - 13:2, 25:21	August [14] - 37:24,
24/7 [1] - 25:18	accommodate [2] -	2:12, 2:24, 65:4	apply [1] - 7:4	50:4, 58:3, 58:13,
<b>25</b> [1] - 51:9	14:4, 36:15	aggressive [1] - 27:16	appreciate [7] - 3:19,	62:9, 62:11, 62:13, 63:7 63:12 65:2
<b>2nd</b> [3] - 38:2, 48:10,	according [1] - 39:14	ago [2] - 5:8, 56:16	48:15, 61:3, 63:8,	63:7, 63:12, 65:2, 65:4, 66:10, 67:12
51:5	accuracy [1] - 58:10	agree [3] - 46:23, 58:18, 59:6	63:21, 66:5 approached [1] - 5:9	automatically [1] -
3	accurate [2] - 32:12, 57:21	agreement[2] - 9:24,	approached [1] - 5:9 approval [4] - 2:5,	16:21
	achieved [2] - 15:9,	56:20	15:15, 26:12, 54:12	available [2] - 11:9,
3 [1] - 50:14	63:11	agreements [1] -	approved [2] - 7:23,	50:10 <b>Avenue</b> [1] - 1:10
<b>30</b> [1] - 52:9	acre [6] - 3:5, 12:2,	10:10	26:6	Manualil - 1110
		1		<u> </u>

aware [4] - 22:11, 27:13, 28:23, 56:7 axing [1] - 41:5 aye [2] - 2:14, 2:16 Aye [6] - 2:18, 2:20, 2:22, 66:21, 66:23, 67:6

#### В

backwards [1] - 49:16 balance [1] - 18:19 balancing [2] - 15:8, 18:21 barn [1] - 44:9 base [1] - 45:20 based [2] - 18:21, 25:4 basins [1] - 17:19 basis [1] - 47:20 bat [1] - 34:21 BE [1] - 68:20 became [1] - 35:14 become [2] - 33:11, 45:17 becoming [1] - 47:17 beginning [1] - 5:5 behind [1] - 39:6 beholden [2] - 33:3, 34:17 benefit [10] - 12:21, 13:6, 15:8, 18:23, 19:2, 19:3, 19:14, 29:6, 45:16 benefits [4] - 45:9, 45:10, 45:24, 46:18 better [2] - 5:2, 19:13 between [6] - 26:16, 30:13, 40:18, 44:11, 48:7, 51:13 beyond [3] - 29:24, 32:20, 45:21 big [4] - 12:23, 31:9, 44:12, 60:8 biggest [2] - 7:18 bili [3] - 45:18, 46:14, 46:18 bird [1] - 39:4 Bird [1] - 39:5 birds [3] - 39:9, 39:15, 39:23 bit [5] - 5:23, 17:3, 42:18, 55:6, 61:5 Board (20) - 4:4, 4:5. 5:11, 15:3, 19:9, 20:11, 32:4, 40:24, 41:18, 41:19, 54:22, 55:21, 56:13, 57:16, 58:24, 60:19, 61:10, 62:16 board [55] - 5:11, 8:14,

9:17, 13:11, 16:3, 17:22, 21:20, 24:11, 24:16, 24:23, 25:4, 25:7, 26:12, 28:22, 29:16, 29:17, 31:17, 31:18, 32:13, 35:22, 37:23, 38:3, 46:5, 49:17, 50:12, 50:20, 50:24, 51:5, 52:15, 53:13, 53:17, 55:17, 55:19, 56:15, 56:16, 57:13, 57:21, 58:18, 59:4, 59:8, 59:15, 59:21, 60:6, 60:12, 60:15, 60:21, 60:23, 61:2, 61:7, 61:13, 62:24, 65:6, 66:8 BOARD [3] - 1:2, 1:12, 1:16 board's [1] - 63:22 boards [1] - 38:6 Boards [1] - 38:7 boatioad [1] - 47:7 bodies [1] - 41:20 Bonnie [1] - 53:12 bonnie [1] - 48:4 bordered [1] - 57:6 bought [1] - 18:4 bring [3] - 5:23, 11:16, 24:22 Brunswick [7] - 3:2, 3:4, 8:19, 14:13, 28:12, 42:21, 43:2 BRUYNSWICK [1] -1:7 **BUDNEY** [2] - 2:14, 66:21 Budney [3] - 1:13, 2:13, 66:20 buffer [9] - 4:7, 5:18, 6:10, 8:17, 8:22, 14:7, 14:20, 16:6, 17:8 build [2] - 19:16, 22:19 building [2] - 27:4, 28:11

#### C

built [2] - 19:8, 33:12

bunch [1] - 25:23

but.. [1] - 22:14

buy [1] - 18:12

BY [1] - 1:6

business [1] - 58:5

C-102 [1] - 45:4 calculated [1] - 55:13 cannot [3] - 16:10, 18:9, 56:8 carry [1] - 62:6 cart [1] - 60:9 case [2] - 8:6, 24:15 cases [1] - 6:13 categories [1] - 33:20 category [1] - 33:22 causing [1] - 41:2 central [2] - 46:12, 46:15 Central [1] - 1:10 certain [4] - 34:20, 34:22, 53:2, 59:18 certainty [1] - 32:15 certified [3] - 49:6, 57:5, 57:6 certify [1] - 68:9 chain [1] - 23:7 chairman [3] - 19:13, 58:23, 64:24 Chairman [1] - 1:15 chance [2] - 65:3, 65:12 change [3] - 13:14, 15:5, 16:11 changed [1] - 50:24 changes [1] - 16:9 character [4] - 13:15. 13:19, 15:6, 18:16 chart [1] - 51:3 cheap [1] - 27:3 check [1] - 23:23 checking [1] - 25:8 CHRIS [8] - 21:9, 21:13, 22:4, 22:15, 43:18, 44:8, 44:15, 44:17 Chris [11] - 1:13, 1:19, 2:13, 19:14, 20:9, 21:2, 41:5, 43:18, 43:19, 43:20, 66:20 Chris' [1] - 18:8 Christopher [1] - 3:3 circle [1] - 44:14 circles in - 61:5 City [1] - 27:24 city [1] - 28:14 clarification [1] -55:16 **CLCPA**[1] - 27:15 clean [1] - 64:17 clear [9] - 9:16, 10:23, 17:16, 19:5, 34:19, 35:6, 36:17, 40:9, 44:18 cleared [5] - 11:4, 13:17, 19:24, 34:20, 41:10 clearing [32] - 6:19,

13:24, 14:3, 16:8, 17:5, 33:15, 33:18, 33:19, 34:7, 34:17, 34:24, 36:15, 36:20, 38:16, 39:24, 40:18, 40:21, 41:2, 41:6, 41:7, 52:18, 53:6, 53:15, 53:18, 55:13, 55:22 clears [2] - 11:20, 20:7 climate [1] - 27:14 close [1] - 58:5 closed [1] - 29:16 closer 131 - 8:24. 14:13, 23:3 CODE [1] - 1:5 code [15] - 6:4, 6:17, 7:3, 7:4, 7:5, 9:11, 12:3, 16:5, 23:19, 23:23, 26:10, 26:19, 33:3, 33:8, 35:20 Code [2] - 4:18, 40:11 Colacka [1] - 59:6 COLASSA[2] - 24:2, 24:5 coming [2] - 41:6, 67:10 comment [2] - 20:15, 59:15 commented [1] -59:15 comments [3] - 48:13, 65:12, 66:8 commission [1] -26:11 commit [1] - 24:12 committed [1] - 21:23 community [11] -7:17, 8:4, 9:23, 10:10, 12:20, 15:2, 24:6, 27:14, 33:12, 45:24, 47:2 complaint [1] - 7:18 complete [2] - 13:9, 60:14 completed [1] - 62:19 completely [1] - 40:20 compliance [1] - 16:5 compliant [1] - 6:4 complies [1] - 17:8 comply [1] - 26:18 complying [3] - 14:6, 26:19, 53:11 concern [3] - 20:18, 24:10, 26:23 concerned [3] - 38:13, 38:14 concerns [3] - 26:13,

48:17, 65:22

concludes [1] - 48:21

condition [1] - 24:10 confident [1] - 8:15 confirm [1] - 49:16 confirmation [1] confirming [1] - 49:14 confusing [1] - 52:24 conservation [1] -9:12 conserve [1] - 9:14 consideration [4] -13:4, 17:24, 45:14, 45:15 considered [4] - 4:20, 16:23, 44:24, 52:12 constant [1] - 30:8 constructed [2] -26:6, 26:16 constructible [1] - 8:2 construction [11] -22:22, 23:6, 23:16, 25:2, 25:15, 26:2, 26:7, 28:11, 35:3, 38:19, 40:19 consulted [1] - 42:13 context [1] - 6:5 contingent [1] - 23:5 continue [1] - 19:9 contributing [1] -45:20 control [1] - 27:9 conversation [5] -11:16, 20:3, 22:14, 48:6, 51:4 conversations [1] -60:6 coordinate (1) - 54:12 coordinated [1] -54:20 copies [2] - 3:15, 3:17 COPY [2] - 68:20, 68:21 Copy [1] - 3:18 correct [10] - 24:19, 32:12, 36:16, 40:12, 51:21, 52:2, 54:5, 54:6, 58:23, 68:10 correspondence[1] -54:22 corresponding [2] -15:14, 51:2 Couch [1] - 68:6 COUCH [2] - 68:17, 68:17 county [8] - 56:11, 56:13, 59:13, 61:11, 61:16, 64:5, 65:4, 65:14

County [3] - 62:3,

62:17, 68:7

10:11, 12:2, 12:6,

12:8, 12:16, 12:18,

couple [5] - 19:18. 23:14, 39:17, 48:14, 49:3 course [2] - 17:9, 26:4 court [1] - 33:10 cover[1] - 10:6 coverage [6] - 4:8, 5:19, 6:2, 6:9, 16:6, create [6] - 17:7, 17:14, 18:11, 33:16, 33:20, 34:12 created [4] - 17:24, 18:2, 18:14, 18:18 creating [1] - 22:20 criteria [6] - 13:13, 15:7, 16:16, 17:4, 17:23, 25:5 critical [1] - 32:15 current [4] - 6:15, 7:5, 15:23, 18:7 customer [1] - 46:15 cutting [5] - 4:9, 4:16, 4:21, 5:19, 23:6

#### D

daily [1] - 47:19 Damon [5] - 1:14, 2:10, 2:17, 66:19, 66:24 **DAMON** [4] - 2:9, 2:18, 66:18, 67:2 data [1] - 51:8 date [2] - 58:16, 59:17 **DATE** [2] - 1:9, 68:17 dates [1] - 58:12 daytime [1] - 30:6 de [1] - 30:4 deals [1] - 24:24 dec [3] - 59:2, 59:5, 59:9 DEC [3] - 34:18, 51:22, 52:10 decibels [4] - 30:20, 32:14, 32:18, 37:6 decided [1] - 36:8 decides [1] - 59:8 decision [1] - 61:15 declaration [1] - 59:3 decommissioning [2] - 10:15, 10:18 deer [5] - 47:6, 47:7, 47:11, 47:12, 47:14 define [1] - 36:2 defines [4] - 11:22. 20:4, 20:6, 36:23 definitions [1] - 53:2 degree [1] - 32:15 delays [1] - 19:13

dennis [1] - 67:5 Dennis [2] - 1:15, 2:21 deny [1] - 59:8 denying [1] - 59:11 department [2] - 54:7, 54:21 departments [1] -54:13 depth [1] - 8:12 describe [1] - 50:21 design [2] - 15:23, 24:24 designed [1] - 19:8 designs [1] - 17:20 detention [1] - 17:19 determination [2] -60:13, 61:12 determining [2] -13:6, 25:4 detriment [10] - 12:19, 12:20, 12:22, 13:6, 13:16, 13:18, 18:22, 18:24, 19:2, 19:20 detrimental [2] -39:12, 39:15 developed [2] - 27:18, 33:11 developer[1] - 7:16 development [3] -26:9, 38:21, 40:6 difference isi - 11:22. 40:17, 50:22 different [7] - 26:11, 36:7, 40:20, 52:24, 53:10, 55:13, 56:16 difficult [1] - 36:8 digest [1] - 65:13 diligent [1] - 15:12 diminishes [1] - 30:19 ding [1] - 26:21 dinged [1] - 33:9 dipping [1] - 16:12 direct [2] - 9:18, 24:24 direction [2] - 14:11, 44:5 disagree [1] - 41:4 disagreed [1] - 59:4 disappearing [2] -47:18, 47:19 discounted [1] - 45:18 discuss [2] - 9:22, 40:15 discussing [1] - 60:22 discussion [4] - 3:23,

delivered [1] - 38:6

demand [1] - 27:11

demonstrates [1] -

denied [1] - 57:13

14:24

4:14, 40:16, 56:15 discussions [1] -62:15 distance [3] - 30:13, 30:17, 37:12 DISTRIBUTE [1] -68:21 DISTRIBUTED [1] -68:20 district [2] - 57:5, 57:6 disturb [1] - 38:22 disturbance [6] -50:18, 51:10, 52:21, 55:11, 55:14 disturbing [1] - 42:19 document [2] - 50:12, 51:17 done [4] - 5:21, 8:10, 21:19, 22:22 door [8] - 20:18, 25:10, 26:14, 42:11, 42:14, 43:8, 43:9, 45:11 doubled [1] - 9:2 down [11] - 6:7, 14:10, 21:7, 22:12, 27:23, 34:11, 44:11, 51:10, 55:20, 64:3, 65:16 drawing [1] - 36:12 driveway [3] - 21:3, 22:5, 44:10 driving [1] - 23:12 during [7] - 25:17, 30:6, 30:9, 33:3, 34:20, 35:2, 46:6

# E

e-mail [1] - 65:24 E2D [1] - 51:2 EAF [5] - 25:15, 50:3, 50:7, 57:19, 58:5 early [1] - 35:17 easement[1] - 9:12 east [4] - 20:20, 20:21, 42:21, 43:15 eastern [1] - 14:12 economic [1] - 16:12 ecosystems[1] -38:18 edge [1] - 57:5 effect [2] - 18:16, 66:13 effort [1] - 9:5 egress [3] - 20:20, 43:15, 47:8 eight [1] - 26:16 either [3] - 23:19, 40:9, 66:2 electric [2] - 46:14,

37:21, 48:4 end [1] - 10:7 **ENERGY** [1] - 1:6 Energy [2] - 3:2, 27:9 energy [7] - 3:6, 17:13, 27:12, 27:17, 27:20, 38:21, 53:3 enforcement [5] -12:3, 26:10, 26:20, 33:8, 40:11 engineer [7] - 6:3, 32:5, 34:16, 47:23, 51:16, 55:12, 58:8 engineeriess [1] -51:14 enhancing [1] - 14:8 enjoyed [2] - 10:8, 10:12 ensure [3] - 32:8, 34:21, 58:10 enter [1] - 21:3 entire [2] - 44:21, 47:8 envelope [1] - 55:9 environment [4] -17:11, 17:12, 17:15, 18:18 environmental [6] -9:24, 15:5, 25:2, 25:22, 25:24, 31:20 Environmental [1] -37:10 equipment [3] - 23:8, 30:19, 32:17 especially [2] - 16:5, 55:21 Esq [2] - 1:12, 1:17 Esquire [1] - 25:11 essentially [4] - 4:19, 6:18, 11:24, 12:14 estimate [1] - 32:14 evening [1] - 2:2 event[1] - 10:16 eventually [1] - 44:18 everywhere[1] -28:16 evolving [1] - 58:15 exceed [1] - 6:12 exclusivity [1] - 46:10

excuse [2] - 42:20,

46:18

37:11

electrical [1] - 11:11

electricity [4] - 27:3,

27:11, 27:24, 45:12

electromagnetic [1] -

eliminated [1] - 16:4

emanates [1] - 30:18

enclose [1] - 53:21

encourage [3] - 25:7,

EMC [1] - 1:21

43:16
exemption [1] - 57:2
exemptions [1] 56:18
Exhibit [1] - 13:9
exist [1] - 19:20
existing [2] - 14:19,
21:3
experience [1] - 10:9
expert [1] - 32:8
extension [2] - 49:17,
49:22
extreme [1] - 19:3
extremely [1] - 38:8

### F

face [2] - 4:24, 64:21 facilitate [1] - 6:21 facilities [1] - 54:16 facility [3] - 7:2, 28:21, 29:4 fact [2] - 56:10, 56:21 factor [1] - 17:10 factors [7] - 11:17, 13:3, 13:8, 15:17, 18:16, 18:22, 35:10 facts [1] - 39:14 fair [1] - 39:17 falling [1] - 56:17 family [1] - 3:14 far [2] - 44:8, 54:13 farmers [1] - 24:6 favorable [1] - 7:22 fear [1] - 63:3 feasible [3] - 15:9, 15:19, 18:17 feasibly m - 16:11 fed (1) - 27:20 feedback [2] - 17:21, 60:19 feelings [1] - 60:16 feet [11] - 8:19, 13:23, 29:12, 30:21, 32:16, 49:7, 51:18, 52:6, 52:7, 52:10, 52:11 fell [1] - 40:14 felt [1] - 35:22 fence [6] - 5:23, 39:19, 53:20, 54:4, 55:2, 55:8 fenced [3] - 29:14, 29:20, 30:5 fences [1] - 29:21 field [1] - 11:6 file [1] - 49:24 filter [1] - 35:2 final [1] - 64:3 finally [1] - 19:10

financiai [1] - 7:10

fine [1] - 64:19 FINGAR [44] - 3:12, 3:19, 4:24, 5:4, 5:7, 21:10, 21:15, 22:6, 22:21, 23:21, 24:9, 28:20, 29:11, 29:23, 30:3, 30:10, 30:23, 31:3, 31:15, 37:19, 45:15, 46:17, 46:23, 48:21, 50:9, 51:21, 52:3, 52:8, 54:6, 54:9, 54:18, 56:4, 57:11, 61:3, 61:9, 61:20, 62:4, 62:14, 62:22, 63:8, 63:13, 63:16, 63:19, 66:5 Fingar [1] - 1:18 fire [4] - 43:12, 54:7, 54:13, 54:21 FIRST [1] - 68:21 first [7] - 2:4, 13:13, 17:3, 35:19, 39:19, 43:22, 49:5 fish [1] - 34:18 fit [1] - 10:3 five [8] - 13:3, 13:8, 16:20, 18:15, 18:22, 25:5, 26:17, 33:20 flip [1] - 27:22 flora/fauna [2] - 33:17, 34:12 fluctuations [1] - 55:7 focused [1] - 41:3 focuses [1] - 7:17 focusing [1] - 20:5 follow [2] - 34:23, 63:23 followed [1] - 52:11 following [1] - 64:23 fool [1] - 34:11 FOR [1] - 68:22 foregoing [1] - 68:9 forest [1] - 10:6 forested [1] - 10:5 forget [1] - 56:13 form [2] - 25:21, 25:22 formally [1] - 4:11 formerly [1] - 9:11 forth [3] - 22:13, 27:15, 36:2 forward [2] - 20:10, 35:9 four [4] - 23:3, 52:6, 57:23, 66:12 fourth [2] - 17:10, 58:16 Franson [1] - 48:5 front [2] - 14:4, 50:20 frustration [1] - 63:18 full [1] - 25:21

fully [1] - 59:6 funding [3] - 9:24, 10:19, 10:21 future [2] - 27:6, 62:15

#### G

game [1] - 16:19 gap [1] - 39:20 Garcia [1] - 1:21 gardner [1] - 54:8 general [2] - 46:9, 60:16 generally [1] - 23:14 generate (1) - 29:7 generating [1] - 45:22 gentleman [1] - 67:7 given [2] - 35:9, 61:12 GML[4] - 56:14, 57:7, 57:10, 57:12 goals [2] - 27:6, 27:16 GOLDBERG [55] -11:15, 22:9, 23:18, 24:18, 24:21, 25:13, 25:19, 27:8, 30:12, 31:11, 31:16, 33:22, 35:16, 36:5, 37:16, 37:20, 39:10, 39:16, 40:23, 41:11, 41:17, 41:23, 42:3, 42:7, 42:17, 43:22, 44:24, 45:8, 46:24, 47:22, 48:3, 49:19, 49:22, 50:16, 50:23, 51:12, 52:23, 53:5, 53:8, 53:23, 55:4, 55:18, 56:2, 56:6, 56:19, 57:3, 58:4, 59:19, 60:3, 64:9, 64:14, 64:19, 64:23, 65:19, 67:8 Goldberg [1] - 1:17 Google [1] - 36:5 grant [4] - 55:22, 56:8, 56:9, 58:24 granted [1] - 59:7 great [2] - 24:14, 30:16 grid [3] - 27:21, 28:3, 28:5 ground [1] - 39:19 growing [1] - 27:11 guess [2] - 42:12, 52:17 guidance [1] - 51:22 guidelines [4] - 32:3, 34:17, 34:23, 52:10 guys [4] - 22:11,

56:22, 63:19, 64:17

### Н

habitat [1] - 47:19 habitats [1] - 38:22 half [2] - 5:8, 52:6 hand [1] - 19:19 handed [2] - 3:18, 14:21 handling [1] - 31:20 hands [1] - 62:20 happy [2] - 54:19, 65:18 hard [2] - 7:15, 7:20 hardship [1] - 18:11 harm [8] - 17:2, 17:5, 17:7, 33:16, 33:20, 34:8, 34:12, 35:12 hauled [1] - 33:9 hay [1] - 11:6 health [1] - 12:19 hear [13] - 4:22, 30:5, 30:11, 30:16, 30:22, 31:2, 31:5, 31:7, 31:9, 42:15, 48:8, 59:23, 60:15 heard [2] - 26:13, 65:13 hearing [6] - 3:3, 25:6, 59:17, 59:22, 62:8, 66:10 **HEARING**[1] - 1:2 hedge [1] - 55:5 Heier [1] - 1:21 held [1] - 27:19 Hello [1] - 43:21 help [2] - 7:9, 15:7 helped [1] - 45:5 helpful [4] - 38:7, 38:8, 58:13, 60:22 hereby [1] - 68:8 hereinbefore [1] -68:12 hidden [3] - 9:6, 13:22, 17:6 higher (1) - 52:22 himself [1] - 35:6 hired [1] - 32:5 historical [1] - 11:3 hlt [1] - 63:4 home [1] - 21:5 homes [2] - 14:11, 14:13 hook [1] - 21:4 hopefully [4] - 11:11, 49:8, 58:2, 64:5 hoping [3] - 63:24, 65:2, 65:7 horse [1] - 60:10

45:24 hours [5] - 23:16, 23:17, 25:16, 26:16, 30.9 house [3] - 20:23, 21:6, 21:8 housekeeping [1] -Hoyt [8] - 1:12, 25:11, 25:13, 26:2, 49:19, 60:7, 60:18, 61:21 HOYT [36] - 25:11, 25:14, 29:5, 48:2, 49:3, 49:20, 49:23, 50:11, 50:17, 51:6, 51:15, 51:23, 52:5, 52:9, 53:4, 53:7, 53:19, 54:2, 54:7, 54:10, 55:2, 55:15, 55:20, 56:12, 56:21, 57:4, 57:15, 58:11, 58:22, 59:20, 64:7, 64:10, 64:16, 64:20, 65:23, 66:7 Hudson [2] - 46:12. 46:15 huge [2] - 40:19, 47:10 hum [4] - 31:9, 37:5, 37:11 hum-hum [1] - 31:9 humans [1] - 37:12 humming [3] - 29:7, 30:9, 40:22 hundred [2] - 9:2, 32:16 hundreds [2] - 8:19, 29:11

- 1

hunted [1] - 47:9

hunter [1] - 47:6

hunting [1] - 47:17

idea (1) - 41:7 ideal [1] - 22:21 identical [1] - 5:13 **identified** [1] - 40:5 **identify** [1] - 45:5 IF [1] - 68:21 imagine [3] - 23:7, 46:7, 46:14 immediately [1] -14:23 immigrate [1] - 47:8 impact [13] - 7:20, 16:7, 22:20, 28:17, 37:13, 38:18, 39:8, 39:13, 39:15, 40:2, 40:8, 41:3, 47:11

impacting [1] - 34:21 Impacts [2] - 22:3, 25:2 impervious [3] -51:17, 51:20, 52:12 Important [1] - 46:6 IN [1] - 1:20 in-depth [1] - 8:12 inaudible [1] - 37:12 include (4) - 10:14. 46:3, 51:20, 58:6 includes [1] - 22:23 including [2] - 31:24, 34:24 inclusive [1] - 53:6 inconsistent [1] -64:22 incorporated [1] -17:20 increasing [1] - 14:14 indicate [1] - 54:15 indicated [3] - 13:21, 15:10, 51:9 individually [1] - 34:4 inform [1] - 33:8 information [4] -29:15, 32:10, 32:11, 63:2 infrastructure [1] -15:14 ingress [2] - 20:20, 43:14 input [1] - 46:8 install [1] - 38:17 installation [1] - 23:13 intend [1] - 54:23 Intent [1] - 29:2 inter [1] - 56:20 inter-municipal [1] -56:20 interconnection [4] -7:23, 21:18, 21:22, 22:24 interested [1] - 66:12 interior [2] - 21:4, 29:13 interject [1] - 60:4 INTERNALLY [1] -68:20 INTERPRETATION[1] - 1.5 interpretation [4] -3:23, 4:17, 12:2, 36:16 interpreted [2] - 6:17, 7:5 introduce [1] - 38:23

inverters [2] - 29:6,

investment[1] - 8:3

32:13

host[3] - 9:23, 10:10,

invisible [1] - 8:16 irrespective [1] - 20:6 IS [2] - 68:19 isolated [2] - 14:2, 19:22 issue [12] - 15:22, 29:16, 33:5, 33:7, 35:20, 40:6, 40:16, 52:18, 53:20, 60:8, 62:18 issues [1] - 55:16 issuing [1] - 64:11 IT [4] - 68:20, 68:21. 68:22 item [1] - 49:11 items [2] - 46:2, 49:4 iterative [1] - 16:2 itself [3] - 6:22, 6:24, 15:22

## J

Jay [3] - 1:21, 20:17, 44:17 JAY [1] - 46:16 JAY [26] - 20:17, 21:7, 21:11, 22:16, 23:17, 24:20, 26:24, 28:6, 29:18, 29:24, 30:21, 30:24, 31:4, 38:12, 39:5, 39:11, 42:12, 42:18, 43:7, 43:11, 43:19, 43:24, 44:19, 45:7, 45:9, 47:5 JEN [15] - 24:3, 30:8, 39:4, 40:17, 41:9, 41:12, 41:21, 42:2, 42:5, 42:10, 42:23, 43:5, 43:8, 44:13, 44:16 Jen [1] - 1:21 Joel [1] - 1:21 JOHN [2] - 24:2, 24:5 joint [2] - 4:4, 5:10 JULIE [5] - 66:20, 66:22, 66:24, 67:3, 67:5 **Julie** [2] - 1:16, 58:17 July [2] - 1:9, 51:5 June [1] - 18:5

#### K

keep [5] - 25:8, 30:5, 34:16, 45:7, 66:3 keeping [1] - 9:4 kind [7] - 16:21, 22:19, 28:9, 35:4, 37:13, 50:2, 64:2 kinds [1] - 54:16 Kingston [3] - 57:18, 58:19, 64:21 knowledge [1] - 18:12 knows [2] - 12:24, 40:11

#### L

land [8] - 11:4, 15:21,

40:13, 41:22, 42:2

18:5, 27:8, 40:9,

landowner [6] - 8:2,

10:9, 15:15, 18:4,

19:4, 35:5

lack [1] - 19:13

landowners [1] - 37:7 Landsman [3] - 1:21, 33:13, 46:20 LANDSMAN [6] -33:13, 35:13, 36:3, 37:3, 38:9, 46:19 LANG [42] - 20:17. 21:7, 21:11, 22:16, 23:17, 24:3, 24:20, 26:24, 28:6, 29:18, 29:24, 30:8, 30:21, 30:24, 31:4, 38:12, 39:4, 39:5, 39:11, 40:17, 41:9, 41:12, 41:21, 42:2, 42:5, 42:10, 42:12, 42:18, 42:23, 43:5, 43:7, 43:8, 43:11, 43:19, 43:24, 44:13, 44:16, 44:19, 45:7, 45:9, 46:16, 47:5 Lang [8] - 1:21, 20:17, 24:18, 26:13, 37:22, 45:3, 45:4 Lang's [1] - 29:6 large [3] - 3:6, 38:21, 57:2 last [7] - 17:23, 25:15, 51:23, 53:13, 57:13, 58:11, 61:9 latest [4] - 21:24, 50:6, 54:24 Laura [1] - 68:6 LAURA[2] - 68:17, 68:17 Law [1] - 13:3 law [6] - 6:16, 10:19, 18:7, 18:9, 18:14, 35:10 lead [2] - 31:19 leadership [1] - 27:14 least [1] - 19:21 leave [2] - 56:23, 64:17 leaving [1] - 20:4

letter [6] - 3:12, 14:22, 15:4, 19:11, 42:8, 42:16 level [2] - 30:19, 34:9 Light [3] - 3:2, 19:16, 27:9 LIGHT [1] - 1:6 lights [9] - 27:23, 28:7, 28:10, 28:13, 28:21, 29:2, 29:3 limitation [2] - 12:2, 35:8 limited [2] - 7:6, 23:13 limiting [1] - 6:19 limits [1] - 52:20 line [4] - 5:23, 32:19, 41:15, 65:16 lines [1] - 38:20 listed [2] - 33:21, 51:18 listen [1] - 65:18 literally [1] - 42:10 live [4] - 20:18, 25:9, 28:12, 42:14 lives [1] - 15:6 living [3] - 45:11, 47:15 LLC [1] - 1:7 local [5] - 28:3, 28:5, 38:18, 49:12, 54:13 location [1] - 45:5 **LOCATION** [1] - 1:10 locked [1] - 29:4 logic [1] - 64:24 long-term [2] - 8:3, 10:13 look [4] - 14:17, 20:10, 36:13, 64:13 looking [4] - 5:17, 9:14, 45:10, 54:3 looks [3] - 17:3, 28:14, 41:20 lose [1] - 32:18 loss [2] - 10:4, 10:6 louder [2] - 23:9, 23:11 love [1] - 24:14 lower [2] - 32:20, 32:21

#### M

machines [1] - 40:21 magnitude [1] - 16:24 mail [2] - 59:23, 65:24 mailed [1] - 49:6 main [1] - 44:10 maintain [1] - 8:17 manner [1] - 55:14 manufacturing [1] -

27:4 March [5] - 50:5, 50:6, 50:19, 57:22, 58:13 Mario [1] - 1:21 materials [1] - 13:7 matter [2] - 12:6, 57:17 mature [15] - 11:21, 11:22, 11:23, 12:5, 12:7, 12:17, 20:4, 20:6, 35:24, 36:13, 36:14, 36:18, 36:23 maximize [2] - 7:9, 11:13 maximum (1) - 36:13 MAY[1] - 68:20 mean [8] - 24:10, 31:5, 39:8, 39:11, 41:22, 47:18, 51:6, 65:20 means [3] - 6:18, 33:6, 34:15 mechanism [1] - 18:3 meet [2] - 8:6, 63:15 meeting [8] - 37:24, 53:13, 57:14, 58:3, 59:4, 61:10, 61:14, 62:10 meetings [1] - 32:6 meets [3] - 8:4, 37:23, 55:19 megawatts [1] - 45:2 MEMBER [3] - 4:22, 5:3, 5:6 member [2] - 15:2, 33:11 **MEMBERS**[1] - 1:20 members [8] - 13:11, 20:11, 32:4, 35:21, 60:21, 63:2, 65:12, 65:18 mentioned [6] - 11:20, 14:8, 17:18, 33:2, 33:15, 45:19 mentioning [1] - 31:24 met [2] - 43:23, 44:2 method [1] - 15:9 Michael [7] - 3:14, 14:23, 41:13, 41:21, 41:24, 42:3, 42:13 middle [1] - 31:13 might [3] - 21:15, 33:7, 37:11 Mike [10] - 1:18, 11:19, 13:20, 14:7, 14:21, 15:10, 15:24, 17:17, 20:9, 30:12 mind [2] - 30:6, 66:4 minimal [1] - 30:14

minimis [1] - 30:4

minimize [1] - 16:7

minimum [3] - 8:21, 12:9, 12:10 minor [1] - 55:6 minus [1] - 55:9 minute [2] - 6:11, 43:14 minutes [1] - 2:5 mitigate [2] - 22:2, mitigating [1] - 10:10 mitigation [6] - 9:9, 9:18, 9:20, 9:23, 10:13, 45:23 modifications [1] -5:22 moment [1] - 33:15 Monday [1] - 25:16 month [2] - 23:4, 63:15 months [3] - 22:23, 40:19, 57:12 morning [2] - 24:7, 25:17 most [5] - 3:21, 14:9, 36:21, 51:7, 58:9 motion [5] - 2:6, 2:7, 66:13, 66:14, 66:16 mounted [1] - 21:21 moved [2] - 22:5, 22:6 moves [1] - 59:21 MR [174] - 2:2, 2:7, 2:8, 2:10, 2:14, 2:20, 2:22, 3:8, 3:12, 3:19, 4:24, 5:4, 5:7, 11:15, 20:13, 21:10, 21:15, 22:6, 22:9, 22:21, 23:18, 23:21, 24:9, 24:18, 24:21, 25:11, 25:13, 25:14, 25:19, 27:8, 28:20, 29:5, 29:11, 29:23, 30:3, 30:10, 30:12, 30:23, 31:3, 31:11, 31:15, 31:16, 33:22, 35:16, 36:5, 37:16, 37:19, 37:20, 38:10, 39:10, 39:16, 40:23, 41:11, 41:17, 41:23, 42:3, 42:7, 42:17, 42:20, 43:2, 43:9, 43:21, 44:24, 45:8, 45:15, 46:17, 46:23, 46:24, 47:22, 48:2, 48:3, 48:12, 48:21, 48:23, 49:3, 49:19, 49:20, 49:22, 49:23, 50:9, 50:11, 50:16, 50:17, 50:23, 51:6, 51:12, 51:15, 51:21, 51:23, 52:3, 52:5, 52:8,

52:9, 52:23, 53:4, 53:5, 53:7, 53:8, 53:19, 53:23, 54:2, 54:6, 54:7, 54:9, 54:10, 54:18, 55:2, 55:4, 55:15, 55:18, 55:20, 56:2, 56:4, 56:6, 56:7, 56:12, 56:19, 56:21, 57:3, 57:4, 57:11, 58:4, 58:11, 58:21, 58:22, 59:19, 59:20, 60:3, 60:24, 61:3, 61:8, 61:9, 61:19, 61:20, 62:2, 62:4, 62:5, 62:10, 62:14, 62:20, 62:22, 63:6, 63:8, 63:10, 63:13, 63:14, 63:16, 63:17, 63:19, 64:2, 64:7, 64:9, 64:10, 64:14, 64:16, 64:19, 64:20, 64:23, 65:17, 65:19, 65:20, 65:23, 66:3, 66:5, 66:7, 66:14, 66:15, 66:17, 66:19, 66:21, 67:4, 67:6, 67:8, 67:9 MS [13] - 2:9, 2:12, 2:15, 2:16, 2:17, 2:18, 2:19, 2:21, 2:23, 62:9, 66:18, 66:23, 67:2 Multiple [1] - 15:16 multiple [1] - 60:5

#### N

municipal [1] - 56:20

MY[1] - 68:19

nailed [1] - 55:20 name [2] - 20:17, 43:17 names [1] - 48:18 narrow [1] - 12:13 natural [1] - 39:2 nature [1] - 8:18 near[1] - 9:22 nearby [3] - 13:16, 13:18, 37:7 nearly [1] - 8:16 necessarily [5] -15:18, 36:22, 39:24, 40:5, 65:15 necessary [2] - 35:15, 38:20 NEED [1] - 68:21 need [8] - 7:22, 12:10, 15:13, 15:15, 15:16, 36:22, 36:23, 54:15

needed [1] - 38:23 needs [2] - 58:19, 61:23 neg [3] - 59:2, 59:5, 59.9 negative [2] - 41:2, 59:2 neighbor [4] - 3:13, 14:23, 42:4, 42:8 neighborhood [5] -13:15, 13:19, 15:6, 18:17, 45:12 neighboring [2] -8:20, 9:13 neighbors [4] - 3:10, 37:7, 49:9, 59:21 Nelson [2] - 47:24, 48:5 New [4] - 1:10, 13:2, 27:24, 68:8 new [1] - 14:19 newspaper [1] - 49:12 next [14] - 20:18, 25:9, 26:14, 42:10, 42:11, 42:14, 43:8, 43:9, 44:12, 45:11, 48:10, 55:17, 55:18, 57:17 night [1] - 28:7 nighttime [1] - 28:18 nine [2] - 22:23, 40:19 noise [10] - 24:8, 26:3, 26:17, 29:14, 29:19, 30:14, 30:15, 30:18, 31:24, 32:17 noise-piercing [1] -30:18 noisemaking [1] -23:2 noises [1] - 22:19 non [1] - 38:23 non-needed [1] -38:23 nonetheless [1] -14:14 north [2] - 43:10, 43:11 Northeast [3] - 43:12, 45:5

northeast [1] - 43:13

note [5] - 37:9, 39:17,

46:19, 64:10, 66:7

49:10, 49:12, 59:23,

NOT [1] - 68:19

notary [1] - 68:6

**NOTE** [1] - 68:18

noted [1] - 46:23

notice [6] - 25:9,

59:24, 66:11

59:18

noticed [2] - 51:8,

notices [1] - 49:6 NOTIFY [1] - 68:21 notify [3] - 62:3, 64:4, 64:7 noting [1] - 21:16 number [5] - 51:24, 53:22, 56:2, 56:6, 57:23 numbers [4] - 16:19, 16:21, 33:24, 53:10 NY [1] - 1:7

0

29:19, 30:4, 32:5
outweigh [3] - 12:22,
18:23, 18:24
outweighs [1] - 19:2
OWN [1] - 68:20
own [2] - 40:10, 46:22
owned [1] - 18:14
owner [3] - 3:3, 40:18,
40:20
ownership [1] - 18:8
owns [1] - 40:8

o'clock [1] - 24:7 obviously [2] - 23:7, occur[2] - 16:14, 40:7 OF [2] - 1:2, 68:21 offer [2] - 9:19, 65:12 offhand [1] - 53:22 **OFFICE** [2] - 68:21 officer[4] - 6:17, 12:3, 26:20, 33:8 Officer [1] - 4:18 offset [1] - 9:15 okayed [1] - 41:16 okaying [1] - 41:14 once [3] - 22:8, 62:16, 63:15 one [21] - 4:6, 4:7, 4:8, 7:12, 8:10, 11:5, 15:2, 21:18, 23:8. 23:11, 25:15, 25:24, 27:19, 33:20, 37:4, 41:19, 51:16, 56:17, 60:4, 64:13, 65:24 one's [1] - 65:24 ones [2] - 23:11, 29:7 open [3] - 49:17, 49:22, 66:4 operation [3] - 6:24, 25:18, 30:7 operations [3] - 25:17, 33:4, 61:23 opinion [4] - 16:17, 31:7, 62:18, 65:21 opportunity [2] - 3:20, 46:4 opposite [4] - 21:6, 21:8, 22:7, 44:9 OR [2] - 68:20, 68:21 order [3] - 5:15, 60:10, 61:23 ordinance [1] - 24:8 originally [3] - 4:3, 5:7, 5:9 otherwise [2] - 16:12, 29:3

p.m [4] - 1:11, 25:17, 38:2, 66:10 package [1] - 58:7 pad [1] - 21:21 pad-mounted [1] -21:21 page [2] - 61:22, 63:24 pages [1] - 25:23 Palatka [1] - 26:20 panels [6] - 38:17, 39:7, 39:13, 51:20, 51:23, 52:12 paper [1] - 3:17 paperwork [1] - 64:17 parcel [5] - 7:9, 7:13, 11:2, 11:10, 44:12 part [19] - 4:20, 10:15, 10:18, 11:18, 25:15, 45:23, 50:3, 50:6, 50:14, 50:16, 50:17, 50:19, 51:3, 51:17, 57:19, 58:17, 60:7, 64:8, 64:11 participate [1] - 46:13 particular [1] - 7:15 particularly [1] - 14:9 parts [1] - 53:2 PARTY [1] - 68:20 pass [1] - 39:22 passive [1] - 25:18 past [1] - 9:7 pause [1] - 22:9 paused [1] - 11:24 pausing [1] - 20:3 PAWSON [12] - 2:12, 2:15, 2:17, 2:19, 2:21, 2:23, 62:9, 66:20, 66:22, 66:24, 67:3, 67:5 Pawson [1] - 1:16 pending [1] - 49:21 people [2] - 45:11, 49:7 per [1] - 51:21 percent [8] - 5:18, 6:2, 6:8, 16:20, 38:4,

57:20 perhaps [2] - 20:4, 65:3 perimeter [3] - 49:8, 53:20, 54:4 period [2] - 22:22, 46:10 permit [1] - 40:10 permitted [3] - 12:18, 15:20, 15:23 person [1] - 42:11 perspective [2] -34:12, 37:6 photographs [1] -11:4 physical [1] - 22:24 pick [1] - 11:15 picking [2] - 15:10, 19:12 piercing [1] - 30:18 pile [1] - 23:12 place [1] - 68:11 places [1] - 47:18 plan [16] - 5:10, 9:8, 10:14, 10:18, 10:19, 10:21, 21:24, 24:23, 45:3, 45:24, 53:24, 54:20, 54:24, 55:5, 55:10, 58:9 planned [1] - 28:20 planner [1] - 48:5 planners [2] - 48:2, 48:3 Planning [4] - 4:4, 5:10, 61:9, 62:16 planning [35] - 8:14, 16:2, 17:22, 19:9, 21:19, 24:11, 24:22, 25:7, 26:12, 27:4, 28:22, 29:15, 29:17, 31:17, 31:18, 32:13, 37:23, 38:3, 48:8, 50:12, 50:24, 51:5, 52:15, 53:13, 54:22, 56:12, 57:13, 60:6, 60:12, 60:23, 61:6, 62:24, 63:22, 65:6, 65:8 plans [1] - 45:23 plant [1] - 27:5 planting [1] - 17:17 PLEASE [2] - 68:18, 68:21 plus [2] - 32:4, 55:8 point [2] - 47:3, 51:6 pointed [1] - 26:2 pointing [1] - 11:2 points [1] - 8:13 poles [1] - 21:18

policy [1] - 34:3

outside [4] - 29:14,

poll [2] - 60:24, 65:15 Pope [2] - 47:24, 48:6 population [2] - 47:11, 47:13 PORTION [1] - 68:21 portion [6] - 13:21, 13:22, 14:3, 14:5, 17:6, 19:15 position [3] - 34:6, 62:18, 62:23 possible [1] - 55:7 possibly [2] - 36:22, pot [1] - 18:19 power[1] - 27:5 practice [1] - 51:19 prefer [1] - 9:18 preference [1] - 66:2 prepare [1] - 62:15 PRESENT[1] - 1:17 present [1] - 63:3 presentation [1] -48:22 presentations [1] -9:8 presented [6] - 3:24, 9:8, 9:16, 11:3, 19:21, 33:6 preserve [1] - 39:9 pretty [5] - 11:9, 12:13, 15:11, 28:14, 52:19 previous [1] - 3:24 previously [4] - 4:12, 9:7, 11:5, 54:20 private [2] - 10:6, 40:13 privately [1] - 27:19 problem (2) - 22:15. 42:12 proceed [1] - 60:12 proceedings [3] -67:11, 68:10, 68:11 proceeds [1] - 19:4 process [9] - 15:12, 16:2, 20:3, 28:22, 34:15, 35:3, 35:14, 46:6, 63:23 produce [5] - 13:14, 15:5, 29:14, 29:19, 32:13 produced [2] - 28:2, 30:15 producing [2] - 27:17, 32:17 product (1) - 32:7 PRODUCT [1] - 68:19 productive [2] - 11:6, 48:8 professional [1] - 31:7 project [34] - 5:12, 6:20, 7:10, 11:10, 11:19, 12:7, 12:10, 16:11, 16:13, 17:13, 19:8, 19:10, 19:22, 20:7, 26:5, 26:7, 26:8, 26:15, 26:21, 27:7, 29:8, 31:12, 31:14, 34:5, 35:7, 36:10, 36:15, 36:21, 40:19, 41:9, 47:23, 50:24, 54:11, 60:9 projects [1] - 21:17 proof [1] - 49:6 properties [5] - 8:13, 8:20, 8:22, 13:16, 13:18 property [28] - 4:20, 5:16, 6:5, 8:4, 9:13, 9:15, 10:7, 10:16, 13:22, 14:12, 14:18, 15:11, 15:18, 17:6, 18:12, 19:16, 20:22, 21:4, 29:9, 32:19, 40:7, 44:9, 44:12, 44:16, 44:22, 45:21, 46:22, 49:8 propose [1] - 9:21 proposed [7] - 19:17, 21:24, 35:8, 42:22, 55:8, 55:9, 55:11 proposing [2] - 9:15, 10:23 protection [1] - 27:15 provide [1] - 45:24 provided [3] - 4:18, 29:15, 54:21 provides [1] - 13:3 public [10] - 3:3, 10:12, 13:12, 20:11, 25:6, 32:11, 46:7, 62:7, 65:14, 68:6 PUBLIC [1] - 1:2 publication [1] - 49:13 published [1] - 49:11 pulled [1] - 49:24 pulling [1] - 32:23 purpose [2] - 4:14, 27:2 **PURPOSE**[1] - 68:22 purposes [3] - 11:23, 12:4, 34:9 put [7] - 10:19, 26:3, 36:6, 39:20, 47:20, 58:11, 63:19

putting [2] - 32:9,

34:24

# Q

qualitatively [1] - 41:5 quality [1] - 31:20 questions [5] - 12:23, 13:5, 20:10, 25:24, 38:5 quickly [1] - 13:10 quizzing [1] - 52:16

# R

raising [2] - 52:13, 52:14 ran [1] - 35:20 range [1] - 23:4 re [1] - 59:18 re-noticed [1] - 59:18 read [4] - 19:11, 33:18, 37:9, 55:4 reader [1] - 58:14 really [20] - 4:14, 5:12, 7:13, 7:20, 7:22, 8:11, 8:15, 10:11, 11:6, 11:8, 11:12, 15:24, 18:3, 23:4, 25:4, 27:16, 36:8, 46:3, 47:3, 63:20 reason [4] - 16:10, 31:5, 33:4, 50:21 reasonable [3] -24:13, 26:15, 32:15 recap [1] - 4:2 receive [2] - 45:18, 46:17 received [1] - 49:10 recent [3] - 50:18, 51:8, 58:9 recently [1] - 3:22 receptors [1] - 30:14 reconcile [1] - 33:16 record [2] - 47:21, 49:5 recreational[1] - 10:2 reduce [1] - 5:22 refer [2] - 57:17, 57:21 referenced [1] - 41:13 referral [4] - 57:12, 58:6, 61:16, 62:17 reforest [1] - 10:22 reforestation [1] -10:14 regarding [1] - 58:22 regardless [3] - 13:20, 17:15, 53:10 relation [1] - 29:9 relatively [1] - 45:2 relevance [1] - 41:24 relevantm - 15:17 relief [6] - 4:15, 5:24,

6:14, 7:7, 8:8, 18:10
relying [1] - 4:17
remember [1] - 37:8
remove [1] - 10:20
removing [1] - 34:14
renewable [4] - 17:13,
27:12, 27:17, 27:20
replant [1] - 10:22
report [1] - 65:9

REPORTER [1] 48:18
reporter [1] - 68:7
reports [1] - 32:8
REQUEST [1] - 1:5
request [5] - 6:7, 6:9,
20:8, 21:20, 36:18
requesting [2] - 6:21,
8:8

request [5] - 6:7, 6:9, 20:8, 21:20, 36:18 requesting [2] - 6:21, 8:8 require [1] - 28:24 required [2] - 6:6, 6:23 requirements [1] - 28:23 residence [1] - 29:12 resident [1] - 45:16 residential [2] - 8:23 residents [2] - 41:15, 46:11

resolve [1] - 61:24 respect [3] - 16:17, 53:16, 62:21 restriction [5] - 4:9, 4:16, 4:21, 5:19, 6:16 resubmit [1] - 64:8

result [1] - 39:7 return [1] - 65:3 review [13] - 11:18, 12:14, 16:2, 18:21, 19:9, 31:13, 31:17, 34:15, 51:2, 58:2, 58:8, 63:21, 63:22 Review [1] - 31:21

resubmitted [1] - 4:12

reviewed [2] - 19:21, 34:4 reviewing [2] - 32:7,

41:19 reviews [1] - 24:23 revised [2] - 58:5, 58:7 revision [3] - 50:4, 50:5, 58:16

richard [1] - 1:12 Richard [1] - 25:11 rises [1] - 34:8 Road [3] - 3:2, 3:5,

8:19 road [5] - 13:24, 14:10, 14:15, 28:12,

44:6 ROAD[1] - 1:7 roads [2] - 6:22, 38:19 roadway [1] - 53:6 rob [1] - 2:19 Robert [2] - 1:14, 67:3 rodents [1] - 39:21 room [2] - 27:22, 63:3 roosting [1] - 34:22 Rose [7] - 3:14, 14:24, 41:14, 41:21, 41:24, 42:3, 42:13 Rose's [1] - 19:11 run [1] - 20:22

# S

safe [1] - 52:19 safely [1] - 53:14 safety [1] - 12:19 sanctuary [1] - 39:4 Sanctuary [1] - 39:5 Sandy [5] - 1:14, 2:10, 2:17, 66:19, 66:24 Saturday [1] - 25:16 saw [1] - 51:24 saws [1] - 23:7 scale [3] - 3:6, 38:21, 57:2 schedule [1] - 24:12 Schenectady[1] -68.8 science [1] - 32:16 scope [2] - 12:13, 41:8 screening [2] - 9:3, 14:15 search [1] - 36:6 seasons [1] - 34:20 second [7] - 2:8, 2:9, 15:7, 22:10, 49:11, 66:17, 66:18 SECRETARY[1] -1:16 secure [1] - 29:21 see [14] - 10:3, 19:11, 28:7, 50:2, 50:3, 50:4, 51:13, 52:5, 52:17, 56:16, 56:24, 58:14, 62:6, 65:14 seeing [2] - 14:18, 31:12 seek [1] - 18:7 seeking [9] - 4:5, 4:15, 5:14, 5:24, 6:14, 7:14, 8:9, 9:12, 15:18 seeks [1] - 18:10 selected [1] - 8:14 self [5] - 17:24, 18:2, 18:11, 18:14, 18:18 self-create [1] - 18:11

self-created [4] -

17:24, 18:2, 18:14, 18:18 sell [1] - 27:3 SEND [1] - 68:20 send (3) - 56:14. 58:18, 64:20 sensitive [1] - 14:9 sent [1] - 3:16 September [4] - 38:2, 48:10, 65:5, 65:7 SEQR [4] - 31:21, 61:11, 61:15, 62:19 SEQRA [7] - 31:21, 31:22, 34:15, 35:14, 49:24, 58:22, 60:13 set [2] - 13:23, 45:4 setback [1] - 14:2 sets [1] - 27:15 settle [1] - 36:23 settles [1] - 36:10 seven [3] - 25:16, 48:10, 52:6 Several [1] - 22:8 several [1] - 3:21 shape [1] - 5:12 share [2] - 61:4, 62:24 shared [1] - 61:6 Shawangunk [3] - 2:3, 54:9, 54:10 sheet [1] - 45:4 short [1] - 31:22 shorthand [1] - 68:7 showed [1] - 45:3 shrink [1] - 6:6 side [18] - 14:12, 20:21, 21:5, 21:6, 21:8, 22:7, 42:19, 42:21, 42:22, 43:4, 43:6, 43:7, 43:13, 43:14, 44:6, 44:9, 53:9 sign [3] - 46:11, 48:15, 48:16 SIGNED [1] - 1:20 significant [3] - 17:18, 38:18, 40:2 similar [2] - 5:11, 51:4 simple [1] - 18:3 simply [1] - 27:10 site [20] - 3:11, 7:4, 7:15, 7:20, 8:18, 9:14, 15:13, 15:16, 21:24, 24:23, 24:24, 27:18, 29:9, 29:13, 40:6, 45:3, 53:23, 55:5, 55:10, 58:9 sitting [1] - 60:21 situation [2] - 35:4, 61:17 six [2] - 22:23, 23:3

size [3] - 5:12, 5:22, 6:7 slated [1] - 37:24 sleeve [1] - 32:24 slight [1] - 5:21 slightly [2] - 53:9, 53:15 small [2] - 39:21, 45:2 socks [1] - 35:2 solar [21] - 3:6, 6:24, 7:17, 10:17, 15:11, 15:20, 18:7, 19:17, 35:7, 38:17, 38:21, 39:7, 39:13, 40:5, 42:22, 43:3, 44:23, 46:22, 47:2, 53:3, 57:2 solely [1] - 7:17 solve [1] - 36:9 sometimes [1] - 17:2 somewhere [1] -51:12 soon [3] - 28:14, 58:16, 64:8 sorry [2] - 43:17, 50:17 sort [3] - 31:23, 60:8, 60:19 sought [1] - 9:10 sound [6] - 29:8, 29:24, 30:3, 30:17, 33:5, 52:2 soundproof [1] -29:22 sounds [3] - 48:6, 52:3, 55:6 source [1] - 27:12 sources [1] - 27:19 south [1] - 43:10 space [1] - 21:13 Sparaco [4] - 1:19, 3:3, 18:4, 40:8 SPARACO[10] - 21:2, 21:9, 21:13, 22:4, 22:15, 43:18, 43:21, 44:8, 44:15, 44:17 Sparaco's [3] - 14:18, 15:21, 27:10 speaking [1] - 22:8 species [1] - 38:23 specific [3] - 11:17, 36:10, 37:17 specified [1] - 68:12 square [3] - 51:18, 52:9, 52:11 stage [1] - 54:12 standpoint [1] - 33:17 stands [1] - 16:10 start [5] - 5:5, 16:12,

23:5, 27:17, 39:18

State [4] - 13:3, 27:13, 27:16, 68:8 Statement [1] - 37:10 static [1] - 56:3 station [1] - 43:13 stay [1] - 56:23 stepping [1] - 49:15 steps [1] - 10:21 STEVE [6] - 33:13, 35:13, 36:3, 37:3, 38:9, 46:19 Steve [3] - 1:21, 33:13, 46:20 **still** [13] - 9:19, 17:8, 26:5, 26:7, 26:8, 28:21, 33:2, 39:22, 40:3, 49:17, 55:10, 56:10, 62:17 storm [1] - 17:19 straw [1] - 62:18 streamline [1] - 20:2 street [3] - 42:4, 42:6, 43:4 structure [1] - 11:11 structures [1] - 8:24 stuck [1] - 61:5 studies [1] - 8:11 stuff [1] - 28:9 subject [3] - 25:20, 26:4, 26:10 submission [2] - 4:4, submittal [1] - 57:9 submitted 121 - 31:14. 35:19 submitting [1] - 42:9 subscriber [1] - 45:17 substantial [6] -16:15, 16:18, 16:23, 33:23, 34:3, 35:2 substantiality [5] -16:17, 16:23, 18:18, 33:24, 34:9 substantive [1] - 65:9 sue [1] - 2:15 Sue [1] - 66:22 suggesting [1] - 52:13 suggestion [1] - 31:6 summarize [1] - 13:10 sun [3] - 24:2, 24:3, 24:13 sundown [3] - 24:2, 24:3, 24:13 support [5] - 3:13, 14:22, 20:16, 38:20, supposed [1] - 43:15 surface [1] - 51:17

started [1] - 31:17

state [2] - 20:16, 31:20

surrounding [1] - 8:13 SUSAN [1] - 48:19 Susan [3] - 1:13, 1:21, 48:19 suspect [2] - 34:16, 50:23 suspended [1] - 67:12 system [6] - 3:7, 5:22, 6:6, 10:20, 44:23, 53:3

Т table [2] - 36:13, 53:9 talks [1] - 38:24 tax [1] - 45:20 team [1] - 35:22 tearing [1] - 34:11 ten [11] - 6:20, 7:6, 11:24, 12:5, 12:12, 12:17, 16:20, 19:6, 32:18, 35:8, 36:17 term [5] - 7:11, 8:3, 9:22, 10:13, 27:6 terms [3] - 39:18, 53:13, 60:20 test [2] - 15:8, 18:21 testifying [1] - 15:3 testimony [3] - 32:8, 32:22 themselves [1] - 51:20 therefore (6) - 12:9. 14:2, 15:17, 18:13, 32:18, 36:18 thick [1] - 50:2 thinking [2] - 50:7, 59:16 third [2] - 16:16, 33:22 THIRD [1] - 68:20 THIS [2] - 68:19, 68:21 thoughts [1] - 48:9 thousand [1] - 13:23 threaten [1] - 38:22 three [5] - 4:6, 5:14, 7:21, 56:15, 61:17 throughout [2] - 10:2, 47:8 throw [1] - 18:19 tied [1] - 62:20 TIME [1] - 1:11 timing [2] - 18:3, 34:19 TO [3] - 68:20, 68:21 today [1] - 56:8 tomorrow [4] - 57:17, 58:6, 62:2, 64:5 toniaht [14] - 2:24. 4:10, 4:13, 6:15, 11:14, 20:8, 49:9,

51:14, 53:17, 56:23,

59:16, 59:23, 61:13, 65:13 top [1] - 9:3 total [3] - 6:21, 7:8, 11:19 touch [1] - 41:22 tough [2] - 22:12, 63:14 towards [2] - 11:17, 14:17 town [23] - 4:3, 5:9, 6:3, 6:17, 8:7, 9:6, 9:10, 9:17, 9:22, 10:3, 10:18, 17:22, 18:6, 23:16, 23:22, 32:5, 32:24, 33:10, 35:11, 38:5, 45:21, 46:2, 48:24 Town [12] - 2:3, 5:15, 7:4, 10:3, 13:3, 26:9, 26:22, 28:4, 34:16, 46:4, 48:3 town's [2] - 32:3, 47:22 Town's [2] - 4:18, 41:19 tracking [1] - 58:12 trades [1] - 23:10 trained [1] - 54:15 training [1] - 54:14 transcript [2] - 68:9, 68:10 TRANSCRIPT[1] -68:19 transient [2] - 37:14, 37:15 transmission [1] -38:20 Tratner [2] - 1:21, 48:19 TRATNER[1] - 48:19 traveling [1] - 30:16 tree [24] - 4:8, 4:15, 4:19, 4:20, 5:19, 12:6, 12:18, 13:24, 14:3, 16:8, 23:6, 34:11, 34:17, 34:24, 35:24, 36:14, 36:24, 40:10, 40:14, 41:2, 52:18, 53:18, 55:13, 55:22 treeline [2] - 6:16, 14:19 trees [30] - 11:20, 12:8, 12:17, 14:19, 17:5, 17:16, 17:17, 19:6, 19:7, 19:24, 20:7, 33:14, 33:15,

33:18, 33:19, 34:8,

34:14, 35:6, 36:18,

37:14, 38:16, 39:24, 40:4, 40:8, 40:9, 40:18, 40:21, 41:4, 41:7, 53:16 trigger [1] - 16:22 triggers [1] - 57:7 true [2] - 46:21, 68:10 try [2] - 62:5, 63:11 trying [5] - 20:2, 22:12, 36:2, 60:11, 63:23 turn [1] - 48:24 twice [1] - 65:10 two [3] - 5:8, 48:7 type [2] - 10:11, 22:12 typically [1] - 23:21

#### U

U.S [1] - 1:6 under [2] - 9:11, 27:9 underground [1] -21:21 underlying [1] - 8:5 undesirable [1] -13:14 undisturbed [2] -6:10, 8:21 unique [4] - 7:13, 10:24, 11:9, 35:4 unless [1] - 59:14 up [18] - 3:9, 10:19, 11:16, 19:12, 24:2, 24:3, 24:13, 37:18, 46:11, 51:9, 54:3, 55:3, 55:17, 57:18, 57:24, 58:18, 59:12, 64:18 updated [1] - 51:4 updating [1] - 54:23 urge [2] - 57:16, 58:17 US [4] - 2:24, 19:16, 27:9, 34:18 uses [4] - 6:5, 11:8, 11:18, 35:11 USLE [1] - 1:7 utility [6] - 7:23, 15:13, 15:14, 21:21, 22:24, 45:18

#### V

vantage [1] - 8:13 variance [43] - 3:6, 4:2, 5:17, 6:8, 6:15, 7:14, 8:9, 11:23, 12:4, 12:9, 12:11, 13:7, 13:14, 16:8, 16:15, 16:24, 17:11, 17:15, 17:24, 18:8,

18:10, 18:13, 19:4, 33:23, 34:10, 35:14, 35:17, 36:19, 36:21, 50:20, 55:23, 56:8, 56:9, 56:17, 56:24, 58:24, 59:7, 59:8, 60:16, 60:20, 61:13, 61:15 variances [6] - 4:6, 5:15, 16:4, 16:19, 64:11, 64:12 various [1] - 46:2 vary [1] - 23:11 vegetation [2] - 17:9, 38:17 vegetative [6] - 4:7, 5:18, 6:10, 8:17, 8:22, 14:7 version [4] - 57:22, 57:23, 58:11, 64:15 versus [1] - 40:18 vetted [1] - 32:24 viability [2] - 7:10, 16:13 view [8] - 7:16, 7:24, 11:12, 13:17, 13:23, 17:4, 18:24, 35:11 visual [3] - 7:19, 8:12, 22:2 volition [1] - 40:11 volume [1] - 32:20 volunteer [1] - 32:4 Voorhis [2] - 47:24, 48:6 vote [4] - 2:13, 58:20, 62:19, 66:9

welcome [2] - 45:16, 56:23 welfare [1] - 12:19 west [1] - 42:21 WHO [1] - 1:20 whole [2] - 41:14, 47:9 Wiand [3] - 1:13, 2:15, 66:22 WIAND [2] - 2:16, 66:23 wide [1] - 52:6 wildlife [8] - 34:18, 37:15, 38:15, 38:22, 39:3, 39:20, 47:12, 47:17 willing [5] - 9:19, 15:15, 24:12, 24:17, 45:23 wire [1] - 64:3 withdrawal [1] - 64:15 withdrawn [1] - 4:11 withdrew [1] - 5:20 WITHIN [1] - 68:20 wondering [3] - 28:16, 31:8, 55:12 word [2] - 19:13, 32:2 WORK [1] - 68:19 works [2] - 15:13, 27:18 worth [2] - 11:2, 21:15 Wow [1] - 44:22 writing [1] - 38:5 written [4] - 15:4, 35:10, 35:21, 57:8

#### Y

W wait [5] - 43:14, 57:22, 59:2, 59:5, 59:9 wall [1] - 63:4 Wallkill [2] - 1:10, 39:2 WALLNER [4] - 2:7, 2:20, 66:15, 67:4 Wallner [3] - 1:14, 2:19, 67:3 wants [2] - 8:3, 40:14 WARSHAUER[1] -48:20 Warshauer [2] - 1:22, 48:20 water[1] - 17:19 website [1] - 25:8

Wednesday [1] - 1:9

weeks [3] - 23:14,

56:15, 66:12

weigh [1] - 25:14

weighing [1] - 13:4

Welcome [1] - 2:2

yard [1] - 14:17 yards [1] - 30:24 year [1] - 18:5 years [6] - 3:21, 5:8, 19:18, 47:10, 61:18 York [4] - 1:10, 13:2, 27:24, 68:8 YOU [2] - 68:20, 68:21 YOUR [1] - 68:20 yourself [1] - 46:15 Yup [1] - 36:5

#### Ζ

ZBA [8] - 2:3, 11:17, 12:14, 12:15, 12:24, 64:10, 65:10, 65:11 zoning [11] - 8:5, 8:6, 24:11, 25:3, 33:3, 35:21, 40:24, 53:17, 60:15, 60:18, 61:13 Zoning [5] - 4:5, 5:11, 13:11, 41:18

**ZONING** [2] - 1:2, 1:5

LAURA A. COUCH (518) 495-3830